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COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

VOLUME 1

POPULATION : SINGLE CHARACTERISTICS

PART 11. RACE

*Prepared under instructions from the Honourable the Treasurer by*

J. P. O'NEILL

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS  
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

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## PREFACE

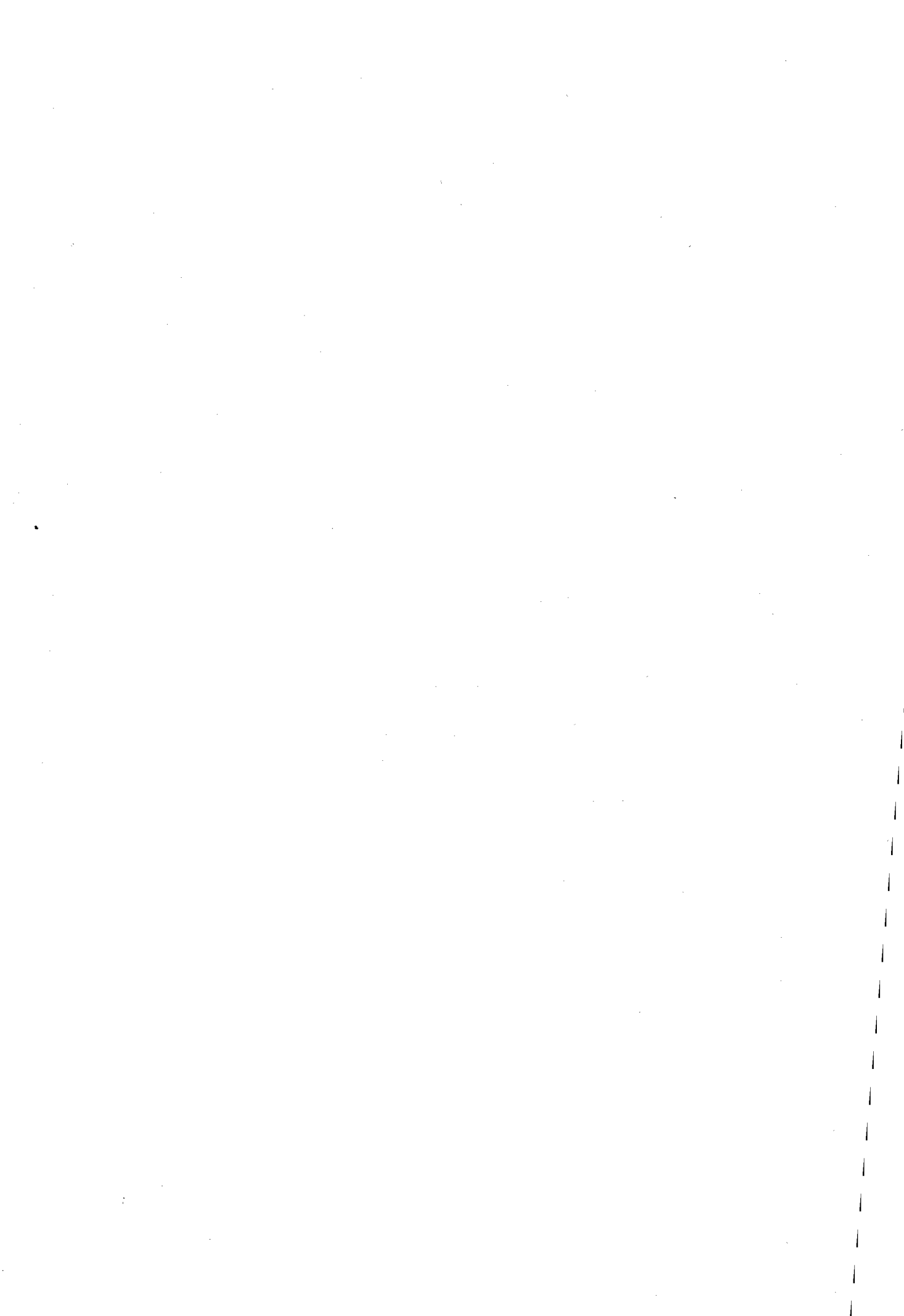
The 1966 Census publication programme is made up of five individual Volumes, four consisting of a number of separate Parts, together with a series of supplementary statements in mimeographed form. The actual titles of the 1966 Census Volumes and Parts are listed in the back of this publication; the content of each is briefly as follows:

- Volume 1. Single characteristics of the population for Australia, Parts 1-11.—Age, marital status, birthplace, nationality, period of residence, education, religion, occupational status, industry, occupation and race.
- Volume 2. Related characteristics of population for Australia, Parts 1-5.—Growth and distribution of the population, demographic data, overseas-born population, the work force, and families and households.
- Volume 3. Housing.
- Volume 4. Single characteristics of the population and dwellings in Local Government Areas, Parts 1-7.—New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland, South Australia, Western Australia, Tasmania, and Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.
- Volume 5. Population and dwellings in localities, Parts 1-7.—States and Territories as for Volume 4, and Part 8.—Australia.

This publication is Part 11 of Volume 1 and contains details of the race of the population enumerated at 30 June 1966 together with comparative data for previous Censuses.

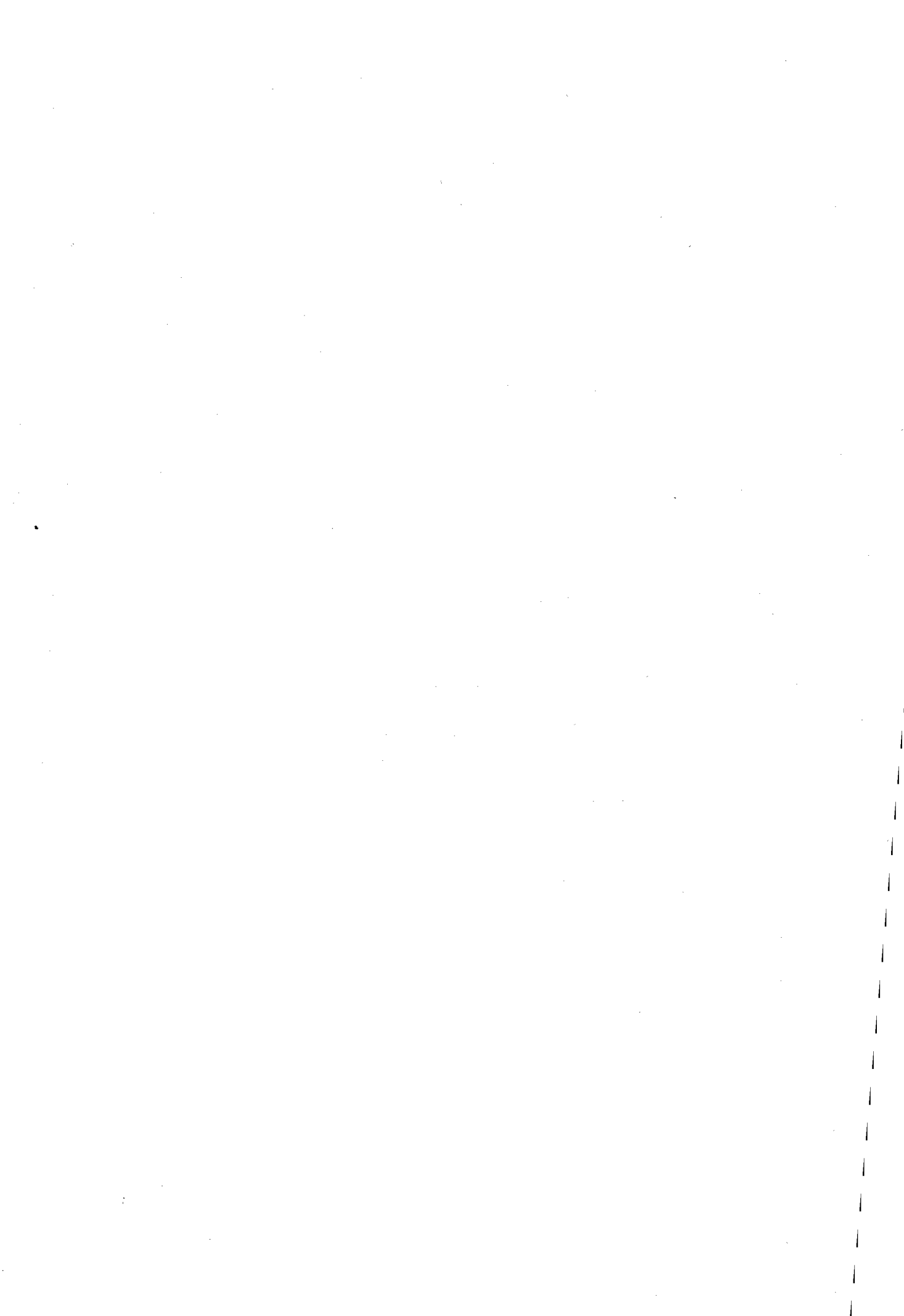
J. P. O'NEILL  
Acting Commonwealth Statistician

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics  
Canberra, A.C.T. 2600. January, 1971.



## CONTENTS

<i>Table</i>	<i>Page</i>
Explanatory Notes . . . . .	7
1. Population, by race: Australia, Censuses, 1933 to 1966 . . . . .	10
2. Population, by race, urban and rural, States and Territories: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966 . . . . .	12
3. Population, by race, percentage distribution within each race, urban and rural, States and Territories: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966 . . . . .	18
4. Overseas-born population, by race, States and Territories: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966 . . . . .	24
5. Persons, by race, intercensal change: States and Territories, Australia, Censuses, 1947 to 1966 . . . . .	26
List of 1966 Census Publications . . . . .	31



## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### Race

The use of self-enumeration methods in Australian censuses has repeatedly produced problems when attempting to obtain details of an individual's race or racial origin. This stems largely from the inability of most people to readily identify themselves with a particular race defined in ethnic terms. In Australia, this is further complicated by the presence in the population of a large migrant group of diverse ethnic origins. The practice, therefore, has been to seek details of a person's race based on a geographical rather than an ethnological definition. The term "European" is used to cover those ethnic or racial groups (e.g. Caucasian, Slavonic, Celtic, Latin) which have their origins in the countries of Europe while terms such as "Afghan", "Filipino", etc. cover those ethnic groups normally to be found in the countries of Afghanistan and the Philippines, etc.

### Form of enquiry

Information relating to the racial composition of the population was collected for the first time at the Census of 1911. At censuses prior to 1966 the instructions relating to race were insufficient to enable respondents to classify themselves according to the degree of racial mixture. For example, from 1933 to 1961 persons were asked the following question :

"For persons of European race, wherever born, write "European". For non-Europeans state the race to which they belong, for example, "Aboriginal", "Chinese", "Negro", "Afghan", etc. If the person is half-caste with one parent of European race, write also "H.C.", for example "H.C. Aboriginal", "H. C. Chinese", etc."

At the 1966 Census the instructions were re-designed as follows in an endeavour to obtain precise data on racial mixture and also to avoid the opprobrium attaching to the term "half-caste":

"State each person's race. For persons of European race, wherever born, write "European". Otherwise state whether Aboriginal, Chinese, Indian, Japanese, etc., as the case may be. If of more than one race give particulars, for example,  $\frac{1}{2}$  European- $\frac{1}{2}$  Aboriginal,  $\frac{3}{4}$  Aboriginal- $\frac{1}{4}$  Chinese,  $\frac{1}{2}$  European- $\frac{1}{2}$  Chinese".

The tables in this Part show race classified under "European" (relating to persons of more than half "European" blood) and "non-European" (relating to persons of more than half of the race specified, or half of the race specified and half European). Persons belonging to three or more races where no race represents more than half, or persons of two non-European races each representing half, have been described as "mixed blood".

### Australian Aborigines

The coverage of Aborigines has improved progressively from census to census as the number of Aborigines in contact with population centres has increased and as improved methods of overcoming the collection problems have been developed.

At the 1966 Census extensive arrangements were made to obtain as full a coverage of Aborigines as possible and to enumerate fully those Aborigines "out of contact". Throughout Australia the assistance of Aboriginal welfare bodies, mission superintendents, station owners, patrol officers and police was sought. In particular, in the Northern Territory, information was obtained from missions and settlements concerning Aborigines normally residing at such locations but absent at the time of the Census, and of Aborigines residing at such locations but who normally resided elsewhere. The two sets of information were reconciled and, together with the normal enumeration in other areas, resulted in a fairly complete and accurate coverage of Aborigines in the Northern Territory.

Prior to the 1966 Census, Aborigines "out of contact" were not enumerated and estimates of these were made by authorities responsible for Aboriginal welfare. It is estimated that at the 1954 Census 12,956 Aborigines (Northern Territory—5,369, Western Australia—3,516, Queensland—2,311 and South Australia—1,760) were not contacted by census collectors and were not included in the census. Increasing numbers came into contact after 1954 and at the 1961 Census it is estimated that only 2,000 Aborigines in Western Australia and 1,944 in the Northern Territory were not contacted.

The reporting by Aborigines in the 1966 Census was insufficiently precise to differentiate persons who were exactly half Aboriginal from those who were more than half Aboriginal. Additionally, the totals shown in the tables for persons who were half or more than half Aboriginal may be suspect, primarily because of the inclusion of persons who described themselves simply as "Aboriginal" even though they were less than half Aboriginal, and also because of the inclusion under "European" of persons who were half Aboriginal and half European but who stated their race as "European".

As a result of such reporting difficulties all tables in this part show details of the totals for each race (including Aboriginal) with no dissection into full-blood and half-blood. Persons reported as full-blood Aborigines at the 1966 Census have been excluded from general Census tables, and the total population shown in the tables in this Part exceeds the total population given in other Census publications. Because of the response difficulties mentioned above the difference between these totals cannot be interpreted as giving a reliable estimate of the numbers of full-blood Aborigines.

### Population distribution

The understanding and measurement of the process of urbanisation have long been recognised as fundamentally important to considerations of economic and social change. For this reason census information has traditionally been published separately for 'metropolitan', 'other urban', and 'rural' areas. However, the criteria used in the past for making this dissection (criteria which are still used in many countries) did not provide comparable data for different areas or for different points of time.

In Australian censuses up to and including the Census of 1947 complete local government areas were classified as either urban or rural, and 'urban' areas therefore usually consisted of whole local government areas, or multiples of them. However, many local government areas, particularly at the fringe of large urban complexes, contain both urban and rural components. In some cases it was necessary to split local government areas for statistical purposes in order to eliminate large rural expanses from the metropolitan areas. Boundaries of local government areas were also subject to variation for reasons unrelated to (and often conflicting with) statistical requirements, and consequently this method became increasingly unsatisfactory.

In the Censuses of 1954 and 1961 all localities of 1,000 population and over (750 and over in Tasmania) were classified as 'urban'. Boundaries were delineated either from local advice, inspection in the field, or from aerial photographs. However, although these procedures were an improvement on the earlier ones, the boundary decisions made for different urban centres, being highly subjective, did not always provide sufficient comparability from census to census nor between one centre and another.

### **Delimitation of urban centres**

The principles and criteria used for the delimitation of urban centres in Australia at the 1966 Census were as follows :

A boundary was defined for all settlements with a population of 1,000 or more and these were named 'urban centres' except for the State capitals and Canberra which were named 'Metropolitan areas'. This boundary is one which, from census to census, as urbanisation proceeds, will be moved outwards to encompass any peripheral urban development.

For urban centres with a population of 30,000 and over, and for a few smaller centres, the following criteria were adopted for delimiting the urban centres.

- (a) The Metropolitan Area or urban centre was delimited by including all contiguous census collector's districts with a population density of 500 or more persons per square mile.
- (b) Certain collector's districts, although not reaching the required population density, were also included by virtue of—
  - (i) land use (e.g. factory areas),
  - (ii) being surrounded by urban collector's districts,
  - (iii) forming a 'bridge' between two urban centres less than two miles apart so that they could be regarded as one single urban centre.

For urban centres of less than 30,000 population, local government area boundaries were adopted, unless they contained a large rural component or urban development was known to extend beyond the local government boundary. In these cases they were delimited by inspection of aerial photographs, by field inspection, or by consideration of any other information available, and the boundaries were set as closely as possible to the periphery of the built-up area without regard to local government boundaries.

In areas with large numbers of holiday homes, many of which are unoccupied at the mid-winter census date, dwelling rather than population criteria were used. These criteria were 250 dwellings (in lieu of the 1,000 population mentioned above) and 125 dwellings per square mile (in lieu of the 500 persons per square mile mentioned above).

Around each metropolitan area and urban centre with a population of at least 75,000 and a regional population of at least 100,000, a further boundary was defined, designed to circumscribe an area which would contain the urban development of that centre for at least twenty years and which would generally be socially and economically oriented to the centre. These areas were designated 'Statistical Divisions' (for State capital cities) or 'Statistical Districts' (for Canberra, Newcastle, Wollongong and Geelong).

Because the new criteria for the delimitation of urban boundaries were adopted only shortly prior to the 1966 Census a few collector's districts containing urban growth were not split into their rural and (potentially) urban components, with the result that significant urban population remained included in large, predominantly rural, collector's districts, which did not meet the density criterion. Such cases occurred mainly around the Sydney Metropolitan Area and Urban Toowoomba. The effect on the Sydney Metropolitan Area is small, probably not more than 5,000 urban population having been omitted. In Toowoomba the effect is proportionately much greater, the urban population probably being understated by up to 3,000 persons.

### **Migratory population**

The migratory population consists of persons who, at midnight between 30 June 1966 and 1 July 1966, were enumerated on board ships in Australian ports, or ships which had left an Australian port prior to census night with a next port of call in Australia. It also includes persons, who at census time, were enumerated on long-distance trains, motor coaches or aircraft.

### **General**

The criteria adopted at the 1966 Census allow more reliable comparison of the population of different areas at the one point in time. However, comparison with section of State data of previous censuses is limited because of the different bases upon which these areas were defined at the earlier censuses. Although detailed comparison at the individual characteristic level is not possible, the population enumerated at the 1961 Census has been allocated retrospectively to each section of State on the basis of the criteria adopted for the 1966 Census, and the following table gives some indication of the differences caused by the application of the new criteria in each State. Unfortunately, it is not practicable to extend this table to show similar comparisons for censuses prior to 1961 nor to include details of the effect of the new criteria upon population allocation to section of State according to individual characteristics.



**1961 Population Allocated on 1961 and 1966 Census Criteria  
(Excluding full-blood Aborigines)**

State or Territory	Metropolitan			Other urban areas			Rural areas		
	1961 criteria	1966 criteria	Difference per cent	1961 criteria	1966 criteria	Difference per cent	1961 criteria	1966 criteria	Difference per cent
New South Wales	2,183,388	2,197,022	+ 0.62	1,151,899	1,118,057	- 2.94	571,135	591,343	+ 3.54
Victoria	1,911,895	1,858,534	- 2.79	573,930	580,939	+ 1.22	439,679	486,031	+ 10.54
Queensland	621,550	587,634	- 5.46	536,896	540,870	+ 0.74	358,394	388,336	+ 8.36
South Australia	587,957	580,449	- 1.28	177,380	178,227	+ 0.48	200,065	206,726	+ 3.33
Western Australia	420,133	423,930	+ 0.90	125,734	124,427	- 1.04	187,745	185,255	- 1.33
Tasmania	115,932	110,217	- 4.93	130,603	125,925	- 3.58	102,926	113,319	+ 10.10
Northern Territory	.....	.....	.....	16,974	19,056	+ 12.27	9,857	7,775	- 21.12
Australian Capital Territory	56,449	55,746	- 1.25	.....	.....	.....	2,379	3,082	+ 29.55
<b>Australia</b>	<b>5,897,304</b>	<b>5,813,532</b>	<b>- 1.42</b>	<b>2,713,416</b>	<b>2,687,501</b>	<b>- 0.96</b>	<b>1,872,180</b>	<b>1,981,867</b>	<b>+ 5.86</b>

NOTE: Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables showing percentages are due to rounding.

No. 1.—Population, by Race (a): Australia, Censuses, 1933 to 1966

Race	1933	1947	1954	1961	1966
<b>MALES</b>					
European (b) ....	3,334,775	3,765,238	4,508,795	5,260,853	5,761,956
Non-European (c)—					
Afghan ....	181	149	142	119	58
African n.e.i. ....	(d)	(d)	63	73	391
Arab, Persian ....	90	108	219	356	778
Asiatic Jew ....	131	81	53	57	126
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	48	22	793	904	1,576
Australian Aboriginal	24,039	26,714	29,716	38,612	40,984
Chinese ....	11,212	8,193	10,554	15,885	17,131
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil	235	148	254	508	876
Egyptian ....	12	26	34	53	233
Fijian ....	44	119	66	121	128
Filipino ....	263	244	228	345	354
Indian, Pakistani	2,576	2,513	2,151	3,230	2,767
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc.	86	214	324	520	505
Japanese ....	2,123	199	361	1,446	1,926
Malay ....	885	621	748	1,030	1,062
Maori ....	108	158	146	228	472
Negro ....	221	199	133	166	68
Pacific Islander n.e.i.	(e) 1,101	(e) 2,908	1,191	1,525	1,541
Papuan, New Guinean	227	14	38	105	356
Siamese, Thailander	9	17	188	197	300
Syrian, Lebanese	1,702	999	1,477	1,942	2,689
Torres Strait Islander	(f)	(f)	2,103	2,580	2,641
Other and indefinite	(g) 451	(g) 1,174	(h) 208	(h) 296	282
Mixed blood (i) ....	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	2,388
Total non-European	45,744	44,820	51,190	70,298	79,632
Total males	3,380,519	3,810,058	4,559,985	5,331,151	5,841,588
<b>FEMALES</b>					
European (b) ....	3,245,218	3,758,891	4,412,896	5,157,908	5,691,419
Non-European (c)—					
Afghan ....	65	71	72	98	31
African n.e.i. ....	(d)	(d)	9	32	210
Arab, Persian ....	25	42	82	240	543
Asiatic Jew ....	85	54	30	57	117
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	29	9	221	442	1,060
Australian Aboriginal	21,027	24,334	28,006	36,697	39,223
Chinese ....	3,137	3,901	5,004	7,683	9,592
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil	115	106	137	383	803
Egyptian ....	4	16	38	50	192
Fijian ....	26	59	33	60	129
Filipino ....	127	205	200	348	411
Indian, Pakistani	522	385	496	835	1,644
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc.	25	55	57	158	313
Japanese ....	343	136	424	1,225	1,647
Malay ....	244	353	486	675	687
Maori ....	89	91	111	221	390
Negro ....	109	55	71	85	34
Pacific Islander n.e.i.	(e) 721	(e) 2,675	1,021	1,390	1,464
Papuan, New Guinean	20	20	15	101	146
Siamese, Thailander	4	18	78	79	262
Syrian, Lebanese	1,480	899	1,012	1,515	2,166
Torres Strait Islander	(f)	(f)	2,259	2,637	2,762
Other and indefinite	(g) 351	(g) 794	(h) 150	(h) 253	241
Mixed blood (i) ....	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	2,424
Total non-European	28,548	34,278	40,012	55,264	66,491
Total females	3,273,766	3,793,169	4,452,908	5,213,172	5,757,910

For footnotes see end of table.

No. 1.—Population, by Race (a): Australia, Censuses, 1933 to 1966—continued

Race	1933	1947	1954	1961	1966
PERSONS					
European (b) .....	6,579,993	7,524,129	8,921,691	10,418,761	11,453,375
Non-European (c)—					
Afghan .....	246	220	214	217	89
African n.e.i. ....	(d)	(d)	72	105	601
Arab, Persian .....	115	150	301	596	1,321
Asiatic Jew .....	216	135	83	114	243
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	77	31	1,014	1,346	2,636
Australian Aboriginal .....	45,066	51,048	57,722	75,309	80,207
Chinese .....	14,349	12,094	15,558	23,568	26,723
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	350	254	391	891	1,679
Egyptian .....	16	42	72	103	425
Fijian .....	70	178	99	181	257
Filipino .....	390	449	428	693	765
Indian, Pakistani .....	3,098	2,898	2,647	4,065	4,411
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	111	269	381	678	818
Japanese .....	2,466	335	785	2,671	3,573
Malay .....	1,129	974	1,234	1,705	1,749
Maori .....	197	249	257	449	862
Negro .....	330	254	204	251	102
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	(e) 1,822	(e) 5,583	2,212	2,915	3,005
Papuan, New Guinean .....	247	34	53	206	502
Siamese, Thailander .....	13	35	266	276	562
Syrian, Lebanese .....	3,182	1,898	2,489	3,457	4,855
Torres Strait Islander .....	(f)	(f)	4,362	5,217	5,403
Other and indefinite .....	(g) 802	(g) 1,968	(h) 358	(h) 549	523
Mixed blood (i) .....	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	4,812
Total non-European .....	74,292	79,098	91,202	125,562	146,123
<b>Grand total</b> .....	<b>6,654,285</b>	<b>7,603,227</b>	<b>9,012,893</b>	<b>10,544,323</b>	<b>11,599,498</b>

(a) Includes persons who reported themselves as being more than 50 per cent Aboriginal or simply as Aboriginal. The difference between the total population as published and those shown in other Census publications, which exclude full-blood Aborigines, cannot be taken as reliable statistics of the full-blood Aboriginal population due to reporting difficulties described in the bulletin *The Aboriginal Population of Australia, Summary of Characteristics* (Ref. No. 2.23), issued on 16th April 1969. (b) Persons of over 50 per cent European race. (c) Persons of more than 50 per cent of the race specified, or of 50 per cent of the race specified and 50 per cent European. (d) Included in "Other and indefinite". (e) Includes Torres Strait Islander. (f) Included in Pacific Islander n.e.i. (g) Includes African n.e.i. and mixed blood. (h) Includes mixed blood. (i) Persons of three or more races where no race represents more than 50 per cent or persons of two non-European races each of which represents 50 per cent.

No. 2.—Population, by Race (a), Urban and Rural, States  
and Territories: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966

Race	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
MALES—METROPOLITAN									
European (b) .....	1,192,936	1,039,715	349,991	357,164	242,919	58,207	..	47,405	3,288,337
Non-European (c)—									
Afghan .....	14	4	1	2	..	1	..	..	22
African n.e.i. ....	118	59	34	23	50	4	..	7	295
Arab, Persian .....	464	188	9	22	30	..	..	5	718
Asiatic Jew .....	82	22	..	1	4	..	..	6	115
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	673	201	65	40	199	15	..	21	1,214
Australian Aboriginal .....	1,030	188	579	415	376	1	..	4	2,593
Chinese .....	6,695	3,515	928	517	724	188	..	137	12,704
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	123	448	48	32	66	..	..	21	738
Egyptian .....	92	102	4	8	6	5	..	2	219
Fijian .....	57	14	14	2	..	1	..	4	92
Filipino .....	94	27	21	22	9	..	..	7	180
Indian, Pakistani .....	572	329	182	104	174	50	..	53	1,464
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	132	107	24	14	23	20	..	15	335
Japanese .....	521	323	81	58	60	2	..	32	1,077
Malay .....	122	123	48	51	105	26	..	11	486
Maori .....	165	74	36	1	15	2	..	3	296
Negro .....	15	13	3	..	2	1	..	..	34
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	98	46	88	8	8	..	..	25	273
Papuan, New Guinean .....	25	16	76	2	4	..	..	2	125
Siamese, Thaiander .....	107	59	10	7	39	7	..	5	234
Syrian, Lebanese .....	1,785	322	60	87	7	..	..	14	2,275
Torres Strait Islander .....	6	3	21	..	5	1	..	..	36
Other and indefinite .....	73	43	23	7	13	..	..	5	164
Mixed blood (d) .....	127	69	123	34	55	6	..	1	415
Total non-European .....	13,190	6,295	2,478	1,457	1,974	330	..	380	26,104
Total metropolitan .....	1,206,126	1,046,010	352,469	358,621	244,893	58,537	..	47,785	3,314,441
MALES—OTHER URBAN									
European (b) .....	602,341	319,243	275,696	88,289	70,907	70,211	14,311	..	1,440,998
Non-European (c)—									
Afghan .....	4	..	3	5	..	..	2	..	14
African n.e.i. ....	18	10	11	3	8	..	1	..	51
Arab, Persian .....	21	6	7	..	1	..	..	..	35
Asiatic Jew .....	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	4
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	45	22	25	3	18	1	4	..	118
Australian Aboriginal .....	2,231	381	2,007	393	1,794	7	1,376	..	8,189
Chinese .....	733	400	723	19	68	36	297	..	2,276
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	11	33	50	1	4	2	5	..	106
Egyptian .....	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5
Fijian .....	8	1	7	..	..	3	..	..	19
Filipino .....	7	11	38	1	11	..	54	..	122
Indian, Pakistani .....	187	37	89	7	21	6	15	..	362
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	18	5	14	2	13	1	14	..	67
Japanese .....	45	27	52	8	81	3	19	..	235
Malay .....	34	17	165	2	90	5	32	..	345
Maori .....	49	5	31	3	3	5	5	..	101
Negro .....	3	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	8
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	74	26	392	..	8	5	8	..	513
Papuan, New Guinean .....	24	9	57	..	..	..	..	..	90
Siamese, Thaiander .....	21	17	9	1	..	3	2	..	53
Syrian, Lebanese .....	212	20	47	8	2	..	2	..	291
Torres Strait Islander .....	4	1	826	..	16	..	2	..	849
Other and indefinite .....	9	3	30	4	8	1	1	..	56
Mixed blood (d) .....	130	27	631	4	186	1	206	..	1,185
Total non-European .....	3,893	1,059	5,221	464	2,332	79	2,046	..	15,094
Total other urban .....	606,234	320,302	280,917	88,753	73,239	70,290	16,357	..	1,456,092

For footnotes see end of table.

No. 2.—Population, by Race (a), Urban and Rural, States  
and Territories: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—continued

Race	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
MALES—RURAL									
European (b) .....	301,336	244,851	203,683	99,215	104,164	57,853	5,162	2,154	1,018,418
Non-European (c)—									
Afghan .....	2	1	2	11	3	..	2	..	21
African n.e.i. ....	6	2	7	2	13	..	..	..	30
Arab, Persian .....	2	12	4	..	..	..	2	..	20
Asiatic Jew .....	..	4	..	2	..	..	1	..	7
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	26	8	17	3	17	..	1	..	72
Australian Aboriginal .....	4,078	287	7,054	2,105	7,334	11	9,275	48	30,192
Chinese .....	208	79	214	6	40	16	25	2	590
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	3	7	20	..	1	..	..	1	32
Egyptian .....	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	3
Fijian .....	3	3	6	..	..	..	1	..	13
Filipino .....	2	9	34	..	2	..	1	..	48
Indian, Pakistani .....	188	27	132	17	20	3	7	1	395
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	7	4	14	3	3	..	3	..	34
Japanese .....	11	26	51	6	50	4	51	..	199
Malay .....	21	4	139	4	23	1	5	..	197
Maori .....	11	9	37	6	4	3	1	..	71
Negro .....	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	3
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	59	12	626	..	48	..	3	..	748
Papuan, New Guinean .....	12	28	85	..	6	..	..	..	131
Siamese, Thailander .....	5	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	10
Syrian, Lebanese .....	48	15	13	11	28	..	1	..	116
Torres Strait Islander .....	1	..	1,678	..	67	..	1	..	1,747
Other and indefinite .....	13	3	21	1	10	..	1	..	49
Mixed Blood (d) .....	103	14	526	8	93	1	41	..	786
Total non-European .....	4,810	558	10,683	2,186	7,764	39	9,422	52	35,514
Total rural .....	306,146	245,409	214,366	101,401	111,928	57,892	14,584	2,206	1,053,932

## MALES—TOTAL (e)

European (b) .....	2,103,645	1,605,650	830,571	545,959	420,111	186,800	19,661	49,559	5,761,956
Non-European (c)—									
Afghan .....	20	5	6	19	3	1	4	..	58
African n.e.i. ....	147	72	53	28	79	4	1	7	391
Arab, Persian .....	488	209	20	23	31	..	2	5	778
Asiatic Jew .....	83	27	1	3	4	..	2	6	126
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	887	255	108	47	237	16	5	21	1,576
Australian Aboriginal .....	7,343	856	9,644	2,914	9,505	19	10,651	52	40,984
Chinese .....	8,134	4,388	2,144	551	1,059	364	352	139	17,131
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	137	488	118	33	71	2	5	22	876
Egyptian .....	99	105	6	8	8	5	..	2	233
Fijian .....	71	18	27	2	1	4	1	4	128
Filipino .....	103	47	93	27	22	..	55	7	354
Indian, Pakistani .....	1,174	553	404	186	314	60	22	54	2,767
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	222	119	52	19	39	22	17	15	505
Japanese .....	713	463	292	113	233	10	70	32	1,926
Malay .....	196	144	352	58	218	46	37	11	1,062
Maori .....	227	88	104	10	22	12	6	3	472
Negro .....	19	14	20	8	6	1	..	..	68
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	235	84	1,108	9	64	5	11	25	1,541
Papuan, New Guinean .....	61	53	228	2	10	..	..	2	356
Siamese, Thailander .....	133	79	21	11	39	10	2	5	300
Syrian, Lebanese .....	2,047	359	120	106	40	..	3	14	2,689
Torres Strait Islander .....	11	4	2,534	..	88	1	3	..	2,641
Other and indefinite .....	96	50	84	13	31	1	2	5	282
Mixed blood (d) .....	361	110	1,280	47	334	8	247	1	2,388
Total non-European .....	23,007	8,590	18,819	4,237	12,458	591	11,498	432	79,632
Total males .....	2,126,652	1,614,240	849,390	550,196	432,569	187,391	31,159	49,991	5,841,588

For footnotes see end of table.

No. 2.—Population, by Race (a), Urban and Rural, States  
and Territories: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—continued

Race	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
<b>FEMALES—METROPOLITAN</b>									
European (b) .....	1,231,151	1,059,934	364,779	368,526	253,885	60,773	..	44,250	3,383,298
Non-European (c)—									
Afghan .....	7	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
African n.e.i. ....	56	34	22	34	21	..	..	4	171
Arab, Persian .....	328	122	11	18	26	..	..	4	509
Asiatic Jew .....	80	21	3	..	3	..	..	3	110
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	452	136	28	24	202	7	..	22	871
Australian Aboriginal .....	1,020	199	635	468	423	2	..	4	2,751
Chinese .....	4,378	1,991	569	209	321	93	..	77	7,638
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	119	402	48	24	56	..	..	23	672
Egyptian .....	62	90	7	8	12	4	..	1	184
Fijian .....	62	13	14	4	2	3	..	5	103
Filipino .....	101	51	32	13	4	6	..	11	218
Indian, Pakistani .....	435	253	116	73	119	22	..	35	1,053
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	86	85	10	14	16	1	..	16	228
Japanese .....	572	385	138	77	69	8	..	44	1,293
Malay .....	70	57	33	12	64	6	..	1	243
Maori .....	173	32	21	4	14	2	..	2	248
Negro .....	17	3	6	1	..	..	..	..	27
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	157	68	73	7	6	1	..	10	322
Papuan, New Guinean .....	15	12	16	2	2	..	..	..	47
Siamese, Thailander .....	69	81	7	13	38	1	..	6	215
Syrian, Lebanese .....	1,450	241	51	90	9	..	..	6	1,847
Torres Strait Islander .....	2	4	16	..	3	..	..	..	25
Other and indefinite .....	81	30	19	4	14	1	..	..	149
Mixed blood (d) .....	150	77	155	33	44	2	..	2	463
Total non-European .....	9,942	4,392	2,030	1,132	1,468	159	..	276	19,399
Total metropolitan .....	1,241,093	1,064,326	366,809	369,658	255,353	60,932	..	44,526	3,402,697
<b>FEMALES—OTHER URBAN</b>									
European (b) .....	602,832	322,692	273,392	84,871	66,618	71,156	11,713	..	1,433,274
Non-European (c)—									
Afghan .....	2	1	4	4	1	..	1	..	13
African n.e.i. ....	9	6	8	2	..	1	1	..	27
Arab, Persian .....	16	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
Asiatic Jew .....	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	4
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	40	13	20	6	30	..	3	..	112
Australian Aboriginal .....	2,169	399	2,174	331	1,877	9	1,412	..	8,371
Chinese .....	435	183	573	11	44	22	299	..	1,567
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	10	35	51	2	4	1	5	..	108
Egyptian .....	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Fijian .....	5	4	6	..	1	5	..	..	21
Filipino .....	6	14	40	..	16	2	61	..	139
Indian, Pakistani .....	165	27	74	4	16	9	17	..	312
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	10	7	20	4	1	1	3	..	46
Japanese .....	100	38	56	10	10	9	27	..	250
Malay .....	17	13	208	3	15	2	41	..	299
Maori .....	44	6	24	3	3	3	4	..	87
Negro .....	..	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	4
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	80	27	410	..	8	1	3	..	529
Papuan, New Guinean .....	15	3	17	..	1	..	..	..	36
Siamese, Thailander .....	20	10	4	2	1	..	2	..	39
Syrian, Lebanese .....	169	18	45	11	2	1	1	..	247
Torres Strait Islander .....	3	..	938	..	2	..	3	..	946
Other and indefinite .....	5	3	29	2	6	..	1	..	46
Mixed blood (d) .....	102	28	636	5	216	1	211	..	1,199
Total non-European .....	3,426	842	5,341	400	2,254	67	2,096	..	14,426
Total other urban .....	606,258	323,534	278,733	85,271	68,872	71,223	13,809	..	1,447,700

For footnotes see end of table.

No. 2.—Population, by Race (a), Urban and Rural, States and Territories: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—continued

Race	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
<b>FEMALES—RURAL</b>									
European (b) .....	258,755	217,117	168,964	87,847	83,950	51,861	2,333	1,473	872,300
Non-European (c)—									
Afghan .....	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	..	6
African n.e.i. ....	2	2	3	..	3	2	..	..	12
Arab, Persian .....	..	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	10
Asiatic Jew .....	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	17	3	22	7	21	2	4	..	76
Australian Aboriginal .....	3,687	336	6,546	1,792	6,634	6	9,056	40	28,097
Chinese .....	122	54	139	10	24	7	21	1	378
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	2	7	12	..	2	..	..	..	23
Egyptian .....	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	3
Fijian .....	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	5
Filipino .....	2	8	41	..	..	..	2	..	53
Indian, Pakistani .....	145	18	97	5	12	1	..	1	279
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	8	5	15	5	1	..	2	..	36
Japanese .....	25	36	19	10	9	5	..	..	104
Malay .....	3	4	125	..	11	..	..	..	143
Maori .....	14	4	25	5	6	1	..	..	55
Negro .....	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	3
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	42	4	562	1	3	..	1	..	613
Papuan, New Guinean .....	2	..	60	..	1	..	..	..	63
Siamese, Thaiander .....	6	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	8
Syrian, Lebanese .....	36	19	5	9	..	1	..	..	70
Torres Strait Islander .....	2	..	1,789	..	..	..	..	..	1,791
Other and indefinite .....	8	1	25	..	11	..	..	..	45
Mixed blood (d) .....	99	18	514	10	84	1	36	..	762
<b>Total non-European .....</b>	<b>4,225</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>10,003</b>	<b>1,859</b>	<b>6,826</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>9,126</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>32,638</b>
<b>Total rural .....</b>	<b>262,980</b>	<b>217,648</b>	<b>178,967</b>	<b>89,706</b>	<b>90,776</b>	<b>51,887</b>	<b>11,459</b>	<b>1,515</b>	<b>904,938</b>
<b>FEMALES—TOTAL (e)</b>									
European (b) .....	2,093,643	1,600,211	807,549	541,397	404,980	183,793	14,123	45,723	5,691,419
Non-European (c)—									
Afghan .....	9	6	4	9	2	..	1	..	31
African n.e.i. ....	67	42	33	36	24	3	1	..	210
Arab, Persian .....	346	137	12	18	26	..	..	4	543
Asiatic Jew .....	82	24	5	..	3	..	..	3	117
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	509	152	71	37	253	9	7	22	1,060
Australian Aboriginal .....	6,876	934	9,359	2,591	8,934	17	10,468	44	39,223
Chinese .....	4,942	2,228	1,283	230	389	122	320	78	9,592
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	131	444	111	26	62	1	5	23	803
Egyptian .....	66	91	8	8	14	4	..	1	192
Fijian .....	70	17	20	4	3	8	2	5	129
Filipino .....	110	73	113	13	20	8	63	11	411
Indian, Pakistani .....	745	298	287	82	147	32	17	36	1,644
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	104	97	48	23	18	2	5	16	313
Japanese .....	697	459	213	97	88	22	27	44	1,647
Malay .....	90	74	366	15	92	8	41	1	687
Maori .....	231	42	70	12	23	6	4	2	390
Negro .....	17	4	10	1	1	..	1	..	34
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	279	99	1,045	8	17	2	4	10	1,464
Papuan, New Guinean .....	32	15	93	2	4	..	..	..	146
Siamese, Thaiander .....	95	91	11	15	39	1	4	6	272
Syrian, Lebanese .....	1,656	278	101	110	12	2	1	6	2,126
Torres Strait Islander .....	7	4	2,743	..	5	..	3	..	2,662
Other and indefinite .....	94	34	74	6	31	1	1	..	461
Mixed blood (d) .....	351	123	1,305	48	344	4	247	2	2,424
<b>Total non-European .....</b>	<b>17,606</b>	<b>5,766</b>	<b>17,385</b>	<b>3,391</b>	<b>10,551</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>11,222</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>66,491</b>
<b>Total females .....</b>	<b>2,111,249</b>	<b>1,605,977</b>	<b>824,934</b>	<b>544,788</b>	<b>415,531</b>	<b>184,045</b>	<b>25,345</b>	<b>46,041</b>	<b>5,757,910</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

No. 2.—Population, by Race (a), Urban and Rural, States and Territories: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—continued

Race	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
PERSONS—METROPOLITAN									
European (b) .....	2,424,087	2,099,649	714,770	725,690	496,804	118,980	..	91,655	6,671,635
Non-European (c)—									
Afghan .....	21	9	1	2	..	1	..	..	34
African n.e.i. ....	174	93	56	57	71	4	..	11	466
Arab, Persian .....	792	310	20	40	56	..	..	9	1,227
Asiatic Jew .....	162	43	3	1	7	..	..	9	225
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	1,125	337	93	64	401	22	..	43	2,085
Australian Aboriginal .....	2,050	387	1,214	883	799	3	..	8	5,344
Chinese .....	11,073	5,506	1,497	726	1,045	281	..	214	20,342
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	242	850	96	56	122	..	..	44	1,410
Egyptian .....	154	192	11	16	18	9	..	3	403
Fijian .....	119	27	28	6	2	4	..	9	195
Filipino .....	195	78	53	35	13	6	..	18	398
Indian, Pakistani .....	1,007	582	298	177	293	72	..	88	2,517
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	218	192	34	28	39	21	..	31	563
Japanese .....	1,093	708	219	135	129	10	..	76	2,370
Malay .....	192	180	81	63	169	32	..	12	729
Maori .....	338	106	57	5	29	4	..	5	544
Negro .....	32	16	9	1	2	1	..	..	61
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	255	114	161	15	14	1	..	35	595
Papuan, New Guinean .....	40	28	92	4	6	..	..	2	172
Siamese, Thailander .....	176	140	17	20	77	8	..	11	449
Syrian, Lebanese .....	3,235	563	111	177	16	..	..	20	4,122
Torres Strait Islander .....	8	7	37	..	8	1	..	..	61
Other and indefinite .....	154	73	42	11	27	1	..	5	313
Mixed blood (d) .....	277	146	278	67	99	8	..	3	878
Total non-European .....	23,132	10,687	4,508	2,589	3,442	489	..	656	45,503
Total metropolitan .....	2,447,219	2,110,336	719,278	728,279	500,246	119,469	..	92,311	6,717,138
PERSONS—OTHER URBAN									
European (b) .....	1,205,173	641,935	549,088	173,160	137,525	141,367	26,024	..	2,874,272
Non-European (c)—									
Afghan .....	6	1	7	9	1	..	3	..	27
African n.e.i. ....	27	16	19	5	8	1	2	..	78
Arab, Persian .....	37	12	7	..	1	..	..	..	57
Asiatic Jew .....	3	1	3	..	..	..	1	..	8
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	85	35	45	9	48	1	7	..	230
Australian Aboriginal .....	4,400	780	4,181	724	3,671	16	2,788	..	16,560
Chinese .....	1,168	583	1,296	30	112	58	596	..	3,843
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	21	68	101	3	8	3	10	..	214
Egyptian .....	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	7
Fijian .....	13	5	13	..	1	8	..	..	40
Filipino .....	13	25	78	1	27	2	115	..	261
Indian, Pakistani .....	352	64	163	11	37	15	32	..	674
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	28	12	34	6	14	2	17	..	113
Japanese .....	145	65	108	18	91	12	46	..	485
Malay .....	51	30	373	5	105	7	73	..	644
Maori .....	93	11	55	6	6	8	9	..	188
Negro .....	3	1	7	..	..	..	1	..	12
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	154	53	802	..	16	6	11	..	1,042
Papuan, New Guinean .....	39	12	74	..	1	..	..	..	126
Siamese, Thailander .....	41	27	13	3	1	3	4	..	92
Syrian, Lebanese .....	381	38	92	19	4	1	3	..	538
Torres Strait Islander .....	7	1	1,764	..	18	..	5	..	1,795
Other and indefinite .....	14	6	59	6	14	1	2	..	102
Mixed blood (d) .....	232	55	1,267	9	402	2	417	..	2,384
Total non-European .....	7,319	1,901	10,562	864	4,586	146	4,142	..	29,520
Total other urban .....	1,212,492	643,836	559,650	174,024	142,111	141,513	30,166	..	2,903,792

For footnotes see end of table.



No. 2.—Population, by Race (a), Urban and Rural, States  
and Territories: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—continued

Race	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
PERSONS—RURAL									
European (b)	560,091	461,968	372,647	187,062	188,114	109,714	7,495	3,627	1,890,718
Non-European (c)—									
Afghan	2	1	2	16	4	..	2	..	27
African n.e.i.	8	4	10	2	16	2	..	..	42
Arab, Persian	2	21	5	..	..	..	2	..	30
Asiatic Jew	..	7	..	2	..	..	1	..	10
Asiatic n.e.i.	43	11	39	10	38	2	5	..	148
Australian Aboriginal	7,765	623	13,600	3,897	13,968	17	18,331	88	58,289
Chinese	330	133	353	16	64	23	46	3	968
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil	5	14	32	..	3	..	..	1	55
Egyptian	..	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	6
Fijian	6	3	6	..	..	..	3	..	18
Filipino	4	17	75	..	2	..	3	..	101
Indian, Pakistani	333	45	229	22	32	4	7	2	674
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc.	15	9	29	8	4	..	5	..	70
Japanese	36	62	70	16	59	9	51	..	303
Malay	24	8	264	4	34	1	5	..	340
Maori	25	13	62	11	10	4	1	..	126
Negro	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	6
Pacific Islander n.e.i.	101	16	1,188	1	51	..	4	..	1361
Papuan, New Guinean	14	28	145	..	7	..	..	..	194
Siamese, Thaiander	11	3	2	..	..	..	2	..	18
Syrian, Lebanese	84	34	18	20	28	1	1	..	186
Torres Strait Islander	3	..	3,467	..	67	..	1	..	3,538
Other and indefinite	21	4	46	1	21	..	1	..	94
Mixed blood (d)	202	32	1,040	18	177	2	77	..	1,548
Total non-European	9,035	1,089	20,686	4,045	14,590	65	18,548	94	68,152
Total rural	569,126	463,057	393,333	191,107	202,704	109,779	26,043	3,721	1,958,870

## PERSONS—TOTAL (e)

European (b)	4,197,288	3,205,861	1,638,120	1,087,356	825,091	370,593	33,784	95,282	11,453,375
Non-European (c)—									
Afghan	29	11	10	28	5	1	5	..	89
African n.e.i.	214	114	86	64	103	7	2	11	601
Arab, Persian	834	346	32	41	57	..	2	9	1,321
Asiatic Jew	165	51	6	3	7	..	2	9	243
Asiatic n.e.i.	1,396	407	179	84	490	25	12	43	2,636
Australian Aboriginal	14,219	1,790	19,003	5,505	18,439	36	21,119	96	80,207
Chinese	13,076	6,616	3,427	781	1,448	486	672	217	26,723
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil	268	932	229	59	133	3	10	45	1,679
Egyptian	165	196	14	16	22	9	..	3	425
Fijian	141	35	47	6	4	12	3	9	257
Filipino	213	120	206	40	42	8	118	18	765
Indian, Pakistani	1,919	851	691	268	461	92	39	90	4,411
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc.	326	216	100	42	57	24	22	31	818
Japanese	1,410	922	505	210	321	32	97	76	3,573
Malay	286	218	718	73	310	54	78	12	1,749
Maori	458	130	174	22	45	18	10	5	862
Negro	36	18	30	9	7	1	1	..	102
Pacific Islander n.e.i.	514	183	2,153	17	81	7	15	35	3,005
Papuan, New Guinean	93	68	321	4	14	..	..	2	502
Siamese, Thaiander	228	170	32	26	78	11	6	11	562
Syrian, Lebanese	3,703	637	221	216	52	2	4	20	4,855
Torres Strait Islander	18	8	5,277	..	93	1	6	..	5,403
Other and indefinite	190	84	158	19	62	2	3	5	523
Mixed blood (d)	712	233	2,585	95	678	12	494	3	4,812
Total non-European	40,613	14,356	36,204	7,628	23,009	843	22,720	750	146,123
Grand total	4,237,901	3,220,217	1,674,324	1,094,984	848,100	371,436	56,504	96,032	11,599,498

(a) Includes persons who reported themselves as being more than 50 per cent Aboriginal or simply as Aboriginal. The difference between the total population as published and those shown in other Census publications, which exclude full-blood Aborigines, cannot be taken as reliable statistics of the full-blood Aboriginal population due to reporting difficulties described in the bulletin *The Aboriginal Population of Australia, Summary of Characteristics* (Ref. No. 2.23), issued on 16 April 1969. (b) Persons of over 50 per cent European race. (c) Persons of more than 50 per cent of the race specified, or of 50 per cent of the race specified and 50 per cent European. (d) Persons of three or more races where no race represents more than 50 per cent, or persons of two non-European races each of which represents 50 per cent. (e) Includes population classed as migratory as follows: N.S.W., 8146 males, 918 females, 9064 persons; Vic., 2519 males, 469 females, 2988 persons; Qld., 1638 males, 425 females, 2063 persons; S.A., 1421 males, 153 females, 1574 persons; W.A., 2509 males, 530 females, 3039 persons; Tas., 672 males, 3 females, 675 persons; N.T., 218 males, 77 females, 295 persons; Aust., 17123 males, 2575 females, 19698 persons.

**No. 3.—Population, by Race (a), Percentage Distribution within Each Race  
Urban and Rural, States and Territories: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966**

Race	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
<b>MALES—METROPOLITAN</b>									
European (b) ....	36·28	31·62	10·64	10·86	7·39	1·77	..	1·44	100·00
Non-European (c)—									
Afghan .....	63·64	18·18	4·55	9·09	..	4·55	..	..	100·00
African n.e.i. ....	40·00	20·00	11·53	7·80	16·95	1·36	..	2·37	100·00
Arab, Persian .....	64·62	26·18	1·25	3·06	4·18	..	..	0·70	100·00
Asiatic Jew .....	71·30	19·13	..	0·87	3·48	..	..	5·22	100·00
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	55·44	16·56	5·35	3·29	16·39	1·24	..	1·73	100·00
Australian Aboriginal .....	39·72	7·25	22·33	16·00	14·50	0·04	..	0·15	100·00
Chinese .....	52·70	27·67	7·30	4·07	5·70	1·48	..	1·08	100·00
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	16·67	60·70	6·50	4·34	8·94	..	..	2·85	100·00
Egyptian .....	42·01	46·58	1·83	3·65	2·74	2·28	..	0·91	100·00
Fijian .....	61·96	15·22	15·22	2·17	..	1·09	..	4·35	100·00
Filipino .....	52·22	15·00	11·67	12·22	5·00	..	..	3·89	100·00
Indian, Pakistani .....	39·07	22·47	12·43	7·10	11·89	3·42	..	3·62	100·00
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	39·40	31·94	7·16	4·18	6·87	5·97	..	4·48	100·00
Japanese .....	48·38	29·99	7·52	5·39	5·57	0·19	..	2·97	100·00
Malay .....	25·10	25·31	9·88	10·49	21·60	5·35	..	2·26	100·00
Maori .....	55·74	25·00	12·16	0·34	5·07	0·68	..	1·01	100·00
Negro .....	44·12	38·24	8·82	..	5·88	2·94	..	..	100·00
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	35·90	16·85	32·23	2·93	2·93	..	..	9·16	100·00
Papuan, New Guinean .....	20·00	12·80	60·80	1·60	3·20	..	..	1·60	100·00
Siamese, Thaiander .....	45·73	25·21	4·27	2·99	16·67	2·99	..	2·14	100·00
Syrian, Lebanese .....	78·46	14·15	2·64	3·82	0·31	..	..	0·62	100·00
Torres Strait Islander .....	16·67	8·33	58·33	..	13·89	2·78	..	..	100·00
Other and indefinite .....	44·51	26·22	14·02	4·27	7·93	..	..	3·05	100·00
Mixed blood (d) .....	30·60	16·63	29·64	8·19	13·25	1·45	..	0·24	100·00
Total non-European .....	50·53	24·12	9·49	5·58	7·56	1·26	..	1·46	100·00
Total metropolitan .....	36·39	31·56	10·63	10·82	7·39	1·77	..	1·44	100·00
<b>MALES—OTHER URBAN</b>									
European (b) ....	41·80	22·15	19·13	6·13	4·92	4·87	0·99	..	100·00
Non-European (c)—									
Afghan .....	28·57	..	21·43	35·71	..	..	14·29	..	100·00
African n.e.i. ....	35·29	19·61	21·57	5·88	15·69	..	1·96	..	100·00
Arab, Persian .....	60·00	17·14	20·00	..	2·86	..	..	..	100·00
Asiatic Jew .....	25·00	25·00	25·00	..	..	..	25·00	..	100·00
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	38·14	18·64	21·19	2·54	15·25	0·85	3·39	..	100·00
Australian Aboriginal .....	27·24	4·65	24·51	4·80	21·91	0·09	16·80	..	100·00
Chinese .....	32·21	17·57	31·77	0·83	2·99	1·58	13·05	..	100·00
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	10·38	31·13	47·17	0·94	3·77	1·89	4·72	..	100·00
Egyptian .....	80·00	..	20·00	..	..	..	..	..	100·00
Fijian .....	42·11	5·26	36·84	..	..	15·79	..	..	100·00
Filipino .....	5·74	9·02	31·15	0·82	9·02	..	44·26	..	100·00
Indian, Pakistani .....	51·66	10·22	24·59	1·93	5·80	1·66	4·14	..	100·00
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	26·87	7·46	20·90	2·99	19·40	1·49	20·90	..	100·00
Japanese .....	19·15	11·49	22·13	3·40	34·47	1·28	8·09	..	100·00
Malay .....	9·86	4·93	47·83	0·58	26·09	1·45	9·28	..	100·00
Maori .....	48·51	4·95	30·69	2·97	2·97	4·95	4·95	..	100·00
Negro .....	37·50	..	62·50	..	..	..	..	..	100·00
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	14·42	5·07	76·41	..	1·56	0·97	1·56	..	100·00
Papuan, New Guinean .....	26·67	10·00	63·33	..	..	..	..	..	100·00
Siamese, Thaiander .....	39·62	32·08	16·98	1·89	..	5·66	3·77	..	100·00
Syrian, Lebanese .....	72·85	6·87	16·15	2·75	0·69	..	0·69	..	100·00
Torres Strait Islander .....	0·47	0·12	97·29	..	1·88	..	0·24	..	100·00
Other and indefinite .....	16·07	5·36	53·57	7·14	14·29	1·79	1·79	..	100·00
Mixed blood (d) .....	10·97	2·28	53·25	0·34	15·70	0·08	17·38	..	100·00
Total non-European .....	25·79	7·02	34·59	3·07	15·45	0·52	13·56	..	100·00
Total other urban .....	41·63	22·00	19·29	6·10	5·03	4·83	1·12	..	100·00

For footnotes see end of table.

No. 3.—Population, by Race (a), Percentage Distribution within Each Race  
Urban and Rural, States and Territories: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—continued

Race	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
MALES—RURAL									
European (b) .....	29.59	24.04	20.00	9.74	10.23	5.68	0.51	0.21	100.00
Non-European (c)—									
Afghan .....	9.52	4.76	9.52	52.38	14.29	..	9.52	..	100.00
African n.e.i. ....	20.00	6.67	23.33	6.67	43.33	..	..	..	100.00
Arab, Persian .....	10.00	60.00	20.00	..	..	..	10.00	..	100.00
Asiatic Jew .....	..	57.14	..	28.57	..	..	14.29	..	100.00
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	36.11	11.11	23.61	4.17	23.61	..	1.39	..	100.00
Australian Aboriginal .....	13.51	0.95	23.36	6.97	24.29	0.04	30.72	0.16	100.00
Chinese .....	35.25	13.39	36.27	1.02	6.78	2.71	4.24	0.34	100.00
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	9.38	21.88	62.50	..	3.13	..	..	3.13	100.00
Egyptian .....	..	..	33.33	..	66.67	..	..	..	100.00
Fijian .....	23.08	23.08	46.15	..	..	..	7.69	..	100.00
Filipino .....	4.17	18.75	70.83	..	4.17	..	2.08	..	100.00
Indian, Pakistani .....	47.59	6.84	33.42	4.30	5.06	0.76	1.77	0.25	100.00
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	20.59	11.76	41.18	8.82	8.82	..	8.82	..	100.00
Japanese .....	5.53	13.07	25.63	3.02	25.13	2.01	25.63	..	100.00
Malay .....	10.66	2.03	70.56	2.03	11.68	0.51	2.54	..	100.00
Maori .....	15.49	12.68	52.11	8.45	5.63	4.23	1.41	..	100.00
Negro .....	33.33	33.33	..	33.33	..	..	..	..	100.00
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	7.89	1.60	83.69	..	6.42	..	0.40	..	100.00
Papuan, New Guinean .....	9.16	21.37	64.89	..	4.58	..	..	..	100.00
Siamese, Thaiander .....	50.00	30.00	20.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00
Syrian, Lebanese .....	41.38	12.93	11.21	9.48	24.14	..	0.86	..	100.00
Torres Strait Islander .....	0.06	..	96.05	..	3.84	..	0.06	..	100.00
Other and indefinite .....	26.53	6.12	42.86	2.04	20.41	..	2.04	..	100.00
Mixed blood (d) .....	13.10	1.78	66.92	1.02	11.83	0.13	5.22	..	100.00
Total non-European .....	13.54	1.57	30.08	6.16	21.86	0.11	26.53	0.15	100.00
Total rural .....	29.05	23.29	20.34	9.62	10.62	5.49	1.38	0.21	100.00

## MALES—TOTAL (e)

European (b) .....	36.51	27.87	14.41	9.48	7.29	3.24	0.34	0.86	100.00
Non-European (c)—									
Afghan .....	34.48	8.62	10.34	32.76	5.17	1.72	6.90	..	100.00
African n.e.i. ....	37.60	18.41	13.55	7.16	20.20	1.02	0.26	1.79	100.00
Arab, Persian .....	62.72	26.86	2.57	2.96	3.98	..	0.26	0.64	100.00
Asiatic Jew .....	65.87	21.43	0.79	2.38	3.17	..	1.59	4.76	100.00
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	56.28	16.18	6.85	2.98	15.04	1.02	0.32	1.33	100.00
Australian Aboriginal .....	17.92	2.09	23.53	7.11	23.19	0.05	25.99	0.13	100.00
Chinese .....	47.48	25.61	12.52	3.22	6.18	2.12	2.05	0.81	100.00
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	15.64	55.71	13.47	3.77	8.11	0.23	0.57	2.51	100.00
Egyptian .....	42.49	45.06	2.58	3.43	3.43	2.15	..	0.86	100.00
Fijian .....	55.47	14.06	21.09	1.56	0.78	3.13	0.78	3.13	100.00
Filipino .....	29.10	13.28	26.27	7.63	6.21	..	15.54	1.98	100.00
Indian, Pakistani .....	42.43	19.99	14.60	6.72	11.35	2.17	0.80	1.95	100.00
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	43.96	23.56	10.30	3.76	7.72	4.36	3.37	2.97	100.00
Japanese .....	37.02	24.04	15.16	5.87	12.10	0.52	3.63	1.66	100.00
Malay .....	18.46	13.56	33.15	5.46	20.53	4.33	3.48	1.04	100.00
Maori .....	48.09	18.64	22.03	2.12	4.66	2.54	1.27	0.64	100.00
Negro .....	27.94	20.59	29.41	11.76	8.82	1.47	..	..	100.00
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	15.25	5.45	71.90	0.58	4.15	0.32	0.71	1.62	100.00
Papuan, New Guinean .....	17.13	14.89	64.04	0.56	2.81	..	..	0.56	100.00
Siamese, Thaiander .....	44.33	26.33	7.00	3.67	13.00	3.33	0.67	1.67	100.00
Syrian, Lebanese .....	76.12	13.35	4.46	3.94	1.49	..	0.11	0.52	100.00
Torres Strait Islander .....	0.42	0.15	95.95	..	3.33	0.04	0.11	..	100.00
Other and indefinite .....	34.04	17.73	29.79	4.61	10.99	0.35	0.71	1.77	100.00
Mixed blood (d) .....	15.12	4.61	53.60	1.97	13.99	0.34	10.34	0.04	100.00
Total non-European .....	28.89	10.79	23.63	5.32	15.64	0.74	14.44	0.54	100.00
Total males .....	36.41	27.63	14.54	9.42	7.40	3.21	0.53	0.86	100.00

For footnotes see end of table.

No. 3.—Population, by Race (a), Percentage Distribution within Each Race  
Urban and Rural, States and Territories: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—continued

Race	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
FEMALES—METROPOLITAN									
European (b) .....	36.39	31.33	10.78	10.89	7.50	1.80	..	1.31	100.00
Non-European (c)—									
Afghan .....	58.33	41.67	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00
African n.e.i. ....	32.75	19.88	12.87	19.88	12.28	..	..	2.34	100.00
Arab, Persian .....	64.44	23.97	2.16	3.54	5.11	..	..	0.79	100.00
Asiatic Jew .....	72.73	19.09	2.73	..	2.73	..	..	2.73	100.00
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	51.89	15.61	3.21	2.76	23.19	0.80	..	2.53	100.00
Australian Aboriginal .....	37.08	7.23	23.08	17.01	15.38	0.07	..	0.15	100.00
Chinese .....	57.32	26.07	7.45	2.74	4.20	1.22	..	1.01	100.00
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	17.71	59.82	7.14	3.57	8.33	..	..	3.42	100.00
Egyptian .....	33.70	48.91	3.80	4.35	6.52	2.17	..	0.54	100.00
Fijian .....	60.19	12.62	13.59	3.88	1.94	2.91	..	4.85	100.00
Filipino .....	46.33	23.39	14.68	5.96	1.83	2.75	..	5.05	100.00
Indian, Pakistani .....	41.31	24.03	11.02	6.93	11.30	2.09	..	3.32	100.00
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	37.72	37.28	4.39	6.14	7.02	0.44	..	7.02	100.00
Japanese .....	44.24	29.78	10.67	5.96	5.34	0.62	..	3.40	100.00
Malay .....	28.81	23.46	13.58	4.94	26.34	2.47	..	0.41	100.00
Maori .....	69.76	12.90	8.47	1.61	5.65	0.81	..	0.81	100.00
Negro .....	62.96	11.11	22.22	3.70	..	..	..	..	100.00
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	48.76	21.12	22.67	2.17	1.86	0.31	..	3.11	100.00
Papuan, New Guinean .....	31.91	25.53	34.04	4.26	4.26	..	..	..	100.00
Siamese, Thailander .....	32.09	37.67	3.26	6.05	17.67	0.47	..	2.79	100.00
Syrian, Lebanese .....	78.51	13.05	2.76	4.87	0.49	..	..	0.32	100.00
Torres Strait Islander .....	8.00	16.00	64.00	..	12.00	..	..	..	100.00
Other and indefinite .....	54.36	20.13	12.75	2.68	9.40	0.67	..	..	100.00
Mixed blood (d) .....	32.40	16.63	33.48	7.13	9.50	0.43	..	0.43	100.00
Total non-European .....	51.25	22.64	10.46	5.84	7.57	0.82	..	1.42	100.00
Total metropolitan .....	36.47	31.28	10.78	10.86	7.50	1.79	..	1.31	100.00

## FEMALES—OTHER URBAN

European (b) .....	42.06	22.51	19.07	5.92	4.65	4.96	0.82	..	100.00
Non-European (c)—									
Afghan .....	15.38	7.69	30.77	30.77	7.69	..	7.69	..	100.00
African n.e.i. ....	33.33	22.22	29.63	7.41	..	3.70	3.70	..	100.00
Arab, Persian .....	72.73	27.27	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00
Asiatic Jew .....	50.00	..	50.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	35.71	11.61	17.86	5.36	26.79	..	2.68	..	100.00
Australian Aboriginal .....	25.91	4.77	25.97	3.95	22.42	0.11	16.87	..	100.00
Chinese .....	27.76	11.68	36.57	0.70	2.81	1.40	19.08	..	100.00
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	9.26	32.41	47.22	1.85	3.70	0.93	4.63	..	100.00
Egyptian .....	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00
Fijian .....	23.81	19.05	28.57	..	4.76	23.81	..	..	100.00
Filipino .....	4.32	10.07	28.78	..	11.51	1.44	43.88	..	100.00
Indian, Pakistani .....	52.88	8.65	23.72	1.28	5.13	2.88	5.45	..	100.00
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	21.74	15.22	43.48	8.70	2.17	2.17	6.52	..	100.00
Japanese .....	40.00	15.20	22.40	4.00	4.00	3.60	10.80	..	100.00
Malay .....	5.69	4.35	69.57	1.00	5.02	0.67	13.71	..	100.00
Maori .....	50.57	6.90	27.59	3.45	3.45	3.45	4.60	..	100.00
Negro .....	..	25.00	50.00	..	..	..	25.00	..	100.00
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	15.12	5.10	77.50	..	1.51	0.19	0.57	..	100.00
Papuan, New Guinean .....	41.67	8.33	47.22	..	2.78	..	..	..	100.00
Siamese, Thailander .....	51.28	25.64	10.26	5.13	2.56	..	5.13	..	100.00
Syrian, Lebanese .....	68.42	7.29	18.22	4.45	0.81	0.40	0.40	..	100.00
Torres Strait Islander .....	0.32	..	99.15	..	0.21	..	0.32	..	100.00
Other and indefinite .....	10.87	6.52	63.04	4.35	13.04	..	2.17	..	100.00
Mixed blood (d) .....	8.51	2.34	53.04	0.42	18.02	0.08	17.60	..	100.00
Total non-European .....	23.75	5.84	37.02	2.77	15.62	0.46	14.53	..	100.00
Total other urban .....	41.88	22.35	19.25	5.89	4.76	4.92	0.95	..	100.00

For footnotes see end of table.

No. 3.—Population, by Race (a), Percentage Distribution within Each Race  
Urban and Rural, States and Territories: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—continued

Race	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
FEMALES—RURAL									
European (b) ....	29.66	24.89	19.37	10.07	9.62	5.95	0.27	0.17	100.00
Non-European (c)—									
Afghan .....	..	..	..	83.33	16.67	..	..	..	100.00
African n.e.i. ....	16.67	16.67	25.00	..	25.00	16.67	..	..	100.00
Arab, Persian .....	..	90.00	10.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00
Asiatic Jew .....	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	22.37	3.95	28.95	9.21	27.63	2.63	5.26	..	100.00
Australian Aboriginal .....	13.12	1.20	23.30	6.38	23.61	0.02	32.23	0.14	100.00
Chinese .....	32.28	14.29	36.77	2.65	6.35	1.85	5.56	0.26	100.00
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	8.70	30.43	52.17	..	8.70	..	..	..	100.00
Egyptian .....	..	..	33.33	..	66.67	..	..	..	100.00
Fijian .....	60.00	..	..	..	..	..	40.00	..	100.00
Filipino .....	3.77	15.09	77.36	..	..	..	3.77	..	100.00
Indian, Pakistani .....	51.97	6.45	34.77	1.79	4.30	0.36	..	0.36	100.00
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	22.22	13.89	41.67	13.89	2.78	..	5.56	..	100.00
Japanese .....	24.04	34.62	18.27	9.62	8.65	4.81	..	..	100.00
Malay .....	2.10	2.80	87.41	..	7.69	..	..	..	100.00
Maori .....	25.45	7.27	45.45	9.09	10.91	1.82	..	..	100.00
Negro .....	..	..	66.67	..	33.33	..	..	..	100.00
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	6.85	0.65	91.68	0.16	0.49	..	0.16	..	100.00
Papuan, New Guinean .....	3.17	..	95.24	..	1.59	..	..	..	100.00
Siamese, Thaiander .....	75.00	..	..	..	..	..	25.00	..	100.00
Syrian, Lebanese .....	51.43	27.14	7.14	12.86	..	1.43	..	..	100.00
Torres Strait Islander .....	0.11	..	99.89	..	..	..	..	..	100.00
Other and indefinite .....	17.78	2.22	55.56	..	24.44	..	..	..	100.00
Mixed blood (d) .....	12.99	2.36	67.45	1.31	11.02	0.13	4.72	..	100.00
Total non-European .....	12.95	1.63	30.65	5.70	20.91	0.08	27.96	0.13	100.00
Total rural .....	29.06	24.05	19.78	9.91	10.03	5.73	1.27	0.17	100.00
FEMALES—TOTAL (e)									
European (b) ....	36.79	28.12	14.19	9.51	7.12	3.23	0.25	0.80	100.00
Non-European (c)—									
Afghan .....	29.03	19.35	12.90	29.03	6.45	..	3.23	..	100.00
African n.e.i. ....	31.90	20.00	15.71	17.14	11.43	1.43	0.48	1.90	100.00
Arab, Persian .....	63.72	25.23	2.21	3.31	4.79	..	..	0.74	100.00
Asiatic Jew .....	70.09	20.51	4.27	..	2.56	..	..	2.56	100.00
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	48.02	14.34	6.70	3.49	23.87	0.85	0.66	2.08	100.00
Australian Aboriginal .....	17.53	2.38	23.86	6.61	22.78	0.04	26.69	0.11	100.00
Chinese .....	51.52	23.23	13.38	2.40	4.06	1.27	3.34	0.81	100.00
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	16.31	55.29	13.82	3.24	7.72	0.12	0.62	2.86	100.00
Egyptian .....	34.38	47.40	4.17	4.17	7.29	2.08	..	0.52	100.00
Fijian .....	54.26	13.18	15.50	3.10	2.33	6.20	1.55	3.88	100.00
Filipino .....	26.76	17.76	27.49	3.16	4.87	1.95	15.33	2.68	100.00
Indian, Pakistani .....	45.32	18.13	17.46	4.99	8.94	1.95	1.03	2.19	100.00
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	33.23	30.99	15.34	7.35	5.75	0.64	1.60	5.11	100.00
Japanese .....	42.32	27.87	12.93	5.89	5.34	1.34	1.64	2.67	100.00
Malay .....	13.10	10.77	53.28	2.18	13.39	1.16	5.97	0.15	100.00
Maori .....	59.23	10.77	17.95	3.08	5.90	1.54	1.03	0.51	100.00
Negro .....	50.00	11.76	29.41	2.94	2.94	..	2.94	..	100.00
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	19.06	6.76	71.38	0.55	1.16	0.14	0.27	0.68	100.00
Papuan, New Guinean .....	21.92	10.27	63.70	1.37	2.74	..	..	..	100.00
Siamese, Thaiander .....	36.26	34.73	4.20	5.73	14.89	0.38	1.53	2.29	100.00
Syrian, Lebanese .....	76.45	12.83	4.66	5.08	0.55	0.09	0.05	0.28	100.00
Torres Strait Islander .....	0.25	0.14	99.31	..	0.18	..	0.11	..	100.00
Other and indefinite .....	39.00	14.11	30.71	2.49	12.86	0.41	0.41	..	100.00
Mixed blood (d) .....	14.48	5.07	53.84	1.98	14.19	0.17	10.19	0.08	100.00
Total non-European .....	26.48	8.67	26.15	5.10	15.87	0.38	16.88	0.48	100.00
Total females .....	36.67	27.89	14.33	9.46	7.22	3.20	0.44	0.80	100.00

For footnotes see end of table.

No. 3.—Population, by Race (a), Percentage Distribution within Each Race  
Urban and Rural, States and Territories: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—continued

Race	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
PERSONS—METROPOLITAN									
European (b) ....	36.33	31.47	10.71	10.88	7.45	1.78	..	1.37	100.00
Non-European (c)—									
Afghan .....	61.76	26.47	2.94	5.88	..	2.94	..	..	100.00
African n.e.i. ....	37.34	19.96	12.02	12.23	15.24	0.86	..	2.36	100.00
Arab, Persian .....	64.55	25.26	1.63	3.26	4.56	..	..	0.73	100.00
Asiatic Jew .....	72.00	19.11	1.33	0.44	3.11	..	..	4.00	100.00
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	53.96	16.16	4.46	3.07	19.23	1.06	..	2.06	100.00
Australian Aboriginal .....	38.36	7.24	22.72	16.52	14.95	0.06	..	0.15	100.00
Chinese .....	54.43	27.07	7.36	3.57	5.14	1.38	..	1.05	100.00
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	17.16	60.28	6.81	3.97	8.65	..	..	3.12	100.00
Egyptian .....	38.21	47.64	2.73	3.97	4.47	2.23	..	0.74	100.00
Fijian .....	61.03	13.85	14.36	3.08	1.03	2.05	..	4.62	100.00
Filipino .....	48.99	19.60	13.32	8.79	3.27	1.51	..	4.52	100.00
Indian, Pakistani .....	40.01	23.12	11.84	7.03	11.64	2.86	..	3.50	100.00
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	38.72	34.10	6.04	4.97	6.93	3.73	..	5.51	100.00
Japanese .....	46.12	29.87	9.24	5.70	5.44	0.42	..	3.21	100.00
Malay .....	26.34	24.69	11.11	8.64	23.18	4.39	..	1.65	100.00
Maori .....	62.13	19.49	10.48	0.92	5.33	0.74	..	0.92	100.00
Negro .....	52.46	26.23	14.75	1.64	3.28	1.64	..	..	100.00
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	42.86	19.16	27.06	2.52	2.35	0.17	..	5.88	100.00
Papuan, New Guinean .....	23.26	16.28	53.49	2.33	3.49	..	..	1.16	100.00
Siamese, Thailander .....	39.20	31.18	3.79	4.45	17.15	1.78	..	2.45	100.00
Syrian, Lebanese .....	78.48	13.66	2.69	4.29	0.39	..	..	0.49	100.00
Torres Strait Islander .....	13.11	11.48	60.66	..	13.11	1.64	..	..	100.00
Other and indefinite .....	49.20	23.32	13.42	3.51	8.63	0.32	..	1.60	100.00
Mixed blood (d) .....	31.55	16.63	31.66	7.63	11.28	0.91	..	0.34	100.00
Total non-European .....	50.84	23.49	9.91	5.69	7.56	1.07	..	1.44	100.00
Total metropolitan .....	36.43	31.42	10.71	10.84	7.45	1.78	..	1.37	100.00
PERSONS—OTHER URBAN									
European (b) ....	41.93	22.33	19.10	6.02	4.78	4.92	0.91	..	100.00
Non-European (c)—									
Afghan .....	22.22	3.70	25.93	33.33	3.70	..	11.11	..	100.00
African n.e.i. ....	34.62	20.51	24.36	6.41	10.26	1.28	2.56	..	100.00
Arab, Persian .....	64.91	21.05	12.28	..	1.75	..	..	..	100.00
Asiatic Jew .....	37.50	12.50	37.50	..	..	..	12.50	..	100.00
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	36.96	15.22	19.57	3.91	20.87	0.43	3.04	..	100.00
Australian Aboriginal .....	26.57	4.71	25.25	4.37	22.17	0.10	16.84	..	100.00
Chinese .....	30.39	15.17	33.72	0.78	2.91	1.51	15.51	..	100.00
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	9.81	31.78	47.20	1.40	3.74	1.40	4.67	..	100.00
Egyptian .....	85.71	..	14.29	..	..	..	..	..	100.00
Fijian .....	32.50	12.50	32.50	..	2.50	20.00	..	..	100.00
Filipino .....	4.98	9.58	29.89	0.38	10.34	0.77	44.06	..	100.00
Indian, Pakistani .....	52.23	9.50	24.18	1.63	5.49	2.23	4.75	..	100.00
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	24.78	10.62	30.09	5.31	12.39	1.77	15.04	..	100.00
Japanese .....	29.90	13.40	22.27	3.71	18.76	2.47	9.48	..	100.00
Malay .....	7.92	4.66	57.92	0.78	16.30	1.09	11.34	..	100.00
Maori .....	49.47	5.85	29.26	3.19	3.19	4.26	4.79	..	100.00
Negro .....	25.00	8.33	58.33	..	..	..	8.33	..	100.00
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	14.78	5.09	76.97	..	1.54	0.58	1.06	..	100.00
Papuan, New Guinean .....	30.95	9.52	58.73	..	0.79	..	..	..	100.00
Siamese, Thailander .....	44.57	29.35	14.13	3.26	1.09	3.26	4.35	..	100.00
Syrian, Lebanese .....	70.82	7.06	17.10	3.53	0.74	0.19	0.56	..	100.00
Torres Strait Islander .....	0.39	0.06	98.27	..	1.00	..	0.28	..	100.00
Other and indefinite .....	13.73	5.88	57.84	5.88	13.73	0.98	1.96	..	100.00
Mixed blood (d) .....	9.73	2.31	53.15	0.38	16.86	0.08	17.49	..	100.00
Total non-European .....	24.79	6.44	35.78	2.93	15.54	0.49	14.03	..	100.00
Total other urban .....	41.76	22.17	19.27	5.99	4.89	4.87	1.04	..	100.00

For footnotes see end of table.

No. 3.—Population, by Race (a), Percentage Distribution within Each Race, Urban and Rural, States and Territories: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—continued

Race	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
PERSONS—RURAL									
European (b) .....	29.62	24.43	19.71	9.89	9.95	5.80	0.40	0.19	100.00
Non-European (c)—									
Afghan .....	7.41	3.70	7.41	59.26	14.81	..	7.41	..	100.00
African n.e.i. ....	19.05	9.52	23.81	4.76	38.10	4.76	..	..	100.00
Arab, Persian .....	6.67	70.00	16.67	..	..	..	6.67	..	100.00
Asiatic Jew .....	..	70.00	..	20.00	..	..	10.00	..	100.00
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	29.05	7.43	26.35	6.76	25.68	1.35	3.38	..	100.00
Australian Aboriginal .....	13.32	1.07	23.33	6.69	23.96	0.03	31.45	0.15	100.00
Chinese .....	34.09	13.74	36.47	1.65	6.61	2.38	4.75	0.31	100.00
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	9.09	25.45	58.18	..	5.45	..	..	1.82	100.00
Egyptian .....	..	..	33.33	..	66.67	..	..	..	100.00
Fijian .....	33.33	16.67	33.33	..	..	..	16.67	..	100.00
Filipino .....	3.96	16.83	74.26	..	1.98	..	2.97	..	100.00
Indian, Pakistani .....	49.41	6.68	33.98	3.26	4.75	0.59	1.04	0.30	100.00
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	21.43	12.86	41.43	11.43	5.71	..	7.14	..	100.00
Japanese .....	11.88	20.46	23.10	5.28	19.47	2.97	16.83	..	100.00
Malay .....	7.06	2.35	77.65	1.18	10.00	0.29	1.47	..	100.00
Maori .....	19.84	10.32	49.21	8.73	7.94	3.17	0.79	..	100.00
Negro .....	16.67	16.67	33.33	16.67	16.67	..	..	..	100.00
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	7.42	1.18	87.29	0.07	3.75	..	0.29	..	100.00
Papuan, New Guinean .....	7.22	14.43	74.74	..	3.61	..	..	..	100.00
Siamese, Thailander .....	61.11	16.67	11.11	..	..	..	11.11	..	100.00
Syrian, Lebanese .....	45.16	18.28	9.68	10.75	15.05	0.54	0.54	..	100.00
Torres Strait Islander .....	0.08	..	97.99	..	1.89	..	0.03	..	100.00
Other and indefinite .....	22.34	4.26	48.94	1.06	22.34	..	1.06	..	100.00
Mixed blood (d) .....	13.05	2.07	67.18	1.16	11.43	0.13	4.97	..	100.00
Total non-European .....	13.26	1.60	30.35	5.94	21.41	0.10	27.22	0.14	100.00
Total rural .....	29.05	23.64	20.08	9.76	10.35	5.60	1.33	0.19	100.00
PERSONS—TOTAL (e)									
European (b) .....	36.65	27.99	14.30	9.49	7.20	3.24	0.29	0.83	100.00
Non-European (c)—									
Afghan .....	32.58	12.36	11.24	31.46	5.62	1.12	5.62	..	100.00
African n.e.i. ....	35.61	18.97	14.31	10.65	17.14	1.16	0.33	1.83	100.00
Arab, Persian .....	63.13	26.19	2.42	3.10	4.31	..	0.15	0.68	100.00
Asiatic Jew .....	67.90	20.99	2.47	1.23	2.88	..	0.82	3.70	100.00
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	52.96	15.44	6.79	3.19	18.59	0.95	0.46	1.63	100.00
Australian Aboriginal .....	17.73	2.23	23.69	6.86	22.99	0.04	26.33	0.12	100.00
Chinese .....	48.93	24.76	12.82	2.92	5.42	1.82	2.51	0.81	100.00
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	15.96	55.51	13.64	3.51	7.92	0.18	0.60	2.68	100.00
Egyptian .....	38.82	46.12	3.29	3.76	5.18	2.12	..	0.71	100.00
Fijian .....	54.86	13.62	18.29	2.33	1.56	4.67	1.17	3.50	100.00
Filipino .....	27.84	15.69	26.93	5.23	5.49	1.05	15.42	2.35	100.00
Indian, Pakistani .....	43.50	19.29	15.67	6.08	10.45	2.09	0.88	2.04	100.00
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	39.85	26.41	12.22	5.13	6.97	2.93	2.69	3.79	100.00
Japanese .....	39.46	25.80	14.13	5.88	8.98	0.90	2.71	2.13	100.00
Malay .....	16.35	12.46	41.05	4.17	17.72	3.09	4.46	0.69	100.00
Maori .....	53.13	15.08	20.19	2.55	5.22	2.09	1.16	0.58	100.00
Negro .....	35.29	17.65	29.41	8.82	6.86	0.98	0.98	..	100.00
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	17.10	6.09	71.65	0.57	2.70	0.23	0.50	1.16	100.00
Papuan, New Guinean .....	18.53	13.55	63.94	0.80	2.79	..	..	0.40	100.00
Siamese, Thailander .....	40.57	30.25	5.69	4.63	13.88	1.96	1.07	1.96	100.00
Syrian, Lebanese .....	76.27	13.12	4.55	4.45	1.07	0.04	0.08	0.41	100.00
Torres Strait Islander .....	0.33	0.15	97.67	..	1.72	0.02	0.11	..	100.00
Other and indefinite .....	36.33	16.06	30.21	3.63	11.85	0.38	0.57	0.96	100.00
Mixed blood (d) .....	14.80	4.84	53.72	1.97	14.09	0.25	10.27	0.06	100.00
Total non-European .....	27.79	9.82	24.78	5.22	15.75	0.58	15.55	0.51	100.00
Grand total .....	36.54	27.76	14.43	9.44	7.31	3.20	0.49	0.83	100.00

(a) Includes persons who reported themselves as being more than 50 per cent Aboriginal or simply as Aboriginal. The difference between the total population as published and those shown in other Census publications, which exclude full-blood Aborigines, cannot be taken as reliable statistics of the full-blood Aboriginal population due to reporting difficulties described in the bulletin *The Aboriginal Population of Australia, Summary of Characteristics* (Ref. No. 2.23), issued on 16 April 1969.

(b) Persons of over 50 per cent European race.

(c) Persons of more than 50 per cent of the race specified, or of 50 per cent of the race specified and 50 per cent European.

(d) Persons of three or more races where no race represents more than 50 per cent, or persons of two non-European races each of which represents 50 per cent.

(e) Includes population classed as migratory.

No. 4.—Overseas-Born Population, by Race, States and Territories: Australia  
Census, 30 June 1966.

Race	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
MALES									
European (a) .....	385,832	358,368	109,458	130,542	106,297	19,359	5,407	13,714	1,128,977
Non-European (b)—									
Afghan .....	15	3	1	2	1	1	..	..	23
African n.e.i. ....	139	65	48	28	79	4	1	7	371
Arab, Persian .....	406	173	15	19	29	..	2	5	649
Asiatic Jew .....	69	17	1	1	3	..	1	5	97
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	771	219	79	40	220	14	1	17	1,361
Australian Aboriginal .....	3	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	8
Chinese .....	5,756	3,471	1,211	479	950	319	94	101	12,381
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	123	439	55	30	55	2	1	19	724
Egyptian .....	93	97	4	8	8	4	..	2	216
Fijian .....	62	15	20	..	1	3	1	4	106
Filipino .....	91	38	17	22	7	..	4	5	184
Indian, Pakistani .....	839	474	210	154	278	52	10	48	2,065
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	202	91	34	16	31	22	11	12	419
Japanese .....	544	301	205	68	192	2	54	23	1,389
Malay .....	174	126	65	50	187	45	16	10	673
Maori .....	173	75	58	6	13	9	3	2	339
Negro .....	7	9	18	7	4	1	..	..	46
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	140	73	92	6	8	5	4	24	352
Papuan, New Guinean .....	58	53	220	2	10	..	..	2	345
Siamese, Thailander .....	124	72	19	9	38	10	1	5	278
Syrian, Lebanese .....	1,352	274	56	56	36	..	..	7	1,781
Torres Strait Islander .....	1	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	9
Other and indefinite .....	53	33	35	5	12	..	..	4	142
Mixed blood (c) .....	84	48	23	14	34	7	1	1	212
Total non-European .....	11,279	6,168	2,496	1,023	2,196	500	205	303	24,170
Total males born overseas .....	397,111	364,536	111,954	131,565	108,493	19,859	5,612	14,017	1,153,147
FEMALES									
European (a) .....	330,447	312,776	88,708	113,859	89,294	15,826	2,673	11,196	964,779
Non-European (b)—									
Afghan .....	7	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
African n.e.i. ....	64	39	26	35	23	3	1	3	194
Arab, Persian .....	276	106	9	15	25	..	..	4	435
Asiatic Jew .....	59	13	5	..	1	..	..	3	81
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	406	128	48	24	232	8	5	21	872
Australian Aboriginal .....	4	2	4	..	1	..	..	..	11
Chinese .....	2,652	1,307	519	163	283	74	78	53	5,129
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	124	397	39	22	50	1	2	15	650
Egyptian .....	66	87	4	8	14	4	..	..	183
Fijian .....	53	11	14	4	2	7	1	5	97
Filipino .....	100	55	19	8	2	8	14	11	217
Indian, Pakistani .....	431	218	95	56	128	27	3	28	986
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	84	60	15	15	11	2	3	12	202
Japanese .....	529	328	120	62	58	16	14	36	1,163
Malay .....	68	56	19	14	65	5	7	..	234
Maori .....	167	34	29	9	17	4	2	2	264
Negro .....	3	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	10
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	163	91	45	4	3	2	2	9	319
Papuan, New Guinean .....	29	15	80	2	4	..	..	..	130
Siamese, Thailander .....	89	87	11	13	39	1	4	6	250
Syrian, Lebanese .....	985	184	32	57	9	2	..	2	1,271
Torres Strait Islander .....	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	6
Other and indefinite .....	47	24	17	2	9	1	..	..	100
Mixed blood (c) .....	62	37	35	11	28	3	1	2	179
Total non-European .....	6,469	3,286	1,194	524	1,004	168	137	212	12,994
Total females born overseas .....	336,916	316,062	89,902	114,383	90,298	15,994	2,810	11,408	977,773

For footnotes see end of table.



No. 4.—Overseas-Born Population, by Race, States and Territories: Australia,  
Census, 30 June 1966—continued

Race	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
PERSONS									
European (a) .....	716,279	671,144	198,166	244,401	195,591	35,185	8,080	24,910	2,093,756
Non-European (b)—									
Afghan .....	22	7	1	2	1	1	..	..	34
African n.e.i. ....	203	104	74	63	102	7	2	10	565
Arab, Persian .....	682	279	24	34	54	..	2	9	1,084
Asiatic Jew .....	128	30	6	1	4	..	1	8	178
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	1,177	347	127	64	452	22	6	38	2,233
Australian Aboriginal .....	7	3	7	1	1	..	..	..	19
Chinese .....	8,408	4,778	1,730	642	1,233	393	172	154	17,510
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	247	836	94	52	105	3	3	34	1,374
Egyptian .....	159	184	8	16	22	8	..	2	399
Fijian .....	115	26	34	4	3	10	2	9	203
Filipino .....	191	93	36	30	9	8	18	16	401
Indian, Pakistani .....	1,270	692	305	210	406	79	13	76	3,051
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	286	151	49	31	42	24	14	24	621
Japanese .....	1,073	629	325	130	250	18	68	59	2,552
Malay .....	242	182	84	64	252	50	23	10	907
Maori .....	340	109	87	15	30	13	5	4	603
Negro .....	10	12	22	7	4	1	..	..	56
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	303	164	137	10	11	7	6	33	671
Papuan, New Guinean .....	87	68	300	4	14	..	..	2	475
Siamese, Thailander .....	213	159	30	22	77	11	5	11	528
Syrian, Lebanese .....	2,337	458	88	113	45	2	..	9	3,052
Torres Strait Islander .....	2	1	12	..	..	..	..	..	15
Other and indefinite .....	100	57	52	7	21	1	..	4	242
Mixed blood (c) .....	146	85	58	25	62	10	2	3	391
Total non-European .....	17,748	9,454	3,690	1,547	3,200	668	342	515	37,164
Total overseas born .....	734,027	680,598	201,856	245,948	198,791	35,853	8,422	25,425	2,130,920

(a) Persons of over 50 per cent European race. (b) Persons of more than 50 per cent of the race specified, or of 50 per cent of the race specified and 50 per cent European. (c) Persons of three or more races where no race represents more than 50 per cent, or persons of two non-European races each of which represents 50 per cent.

No. 5.—Persons, by Race (a), Intercensal Change: States and Territories  
Australia, Censuses, 1947 to 1966

Race	1947	1954		1961		1966	
	Persons	Persons	Intercensal change 1947-1954	Persons	Intercensal change 1954-1961	Persons	Intercensal change 1961-1966
<b>NEW SOUTH WALES</b>							
European (b) .....	2,964,471	3,400,897	436,426	3,883,841	482,944	4,197,288	313,447
Non-European (c)—							
Afghan .....	31	52	21	24	—28	29	5
African n.e.i. ....	(d)	36	n.a.	39	3	214	175
Arab, Persian .....	84	155	71	388	233	834	446
Asiatic Jew .....	29	51	22	69	18	165	96
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	19	254	235	511	257	1,396	885
Australian Aboriginal .....	11,560	12,213	653	14,716	2,503	14,219	—497
Chinese .....	5,850	7,476	1,626	11,454	3,978	13,076	1,622
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	60	87	27	129	42	268	139
Egyptian .....	22	42	20	43	1	165	122
Fijian .....	114	63	—51	75	12	141	66
Filipino .....	38	44	6	83	39	213	130
Indian, Pakistani .....	1,070	813	—257	2,197	1,384	1,919	—278
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	36	40	4	277	237	326	49
Japanese .....	71	214	143	943	729	1,410	467
Malay .....	126	76	—50	147	71	286	139
Maori .....	102	111	9	194	83	458	264
Negro .....	168	114	—54	101	—13	36	—65
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	(e) 183	200	n.a.	371	171	514	143
Papuan, New Guinean .....	12	7	—5	73	66	93	20
Siamese, Thailander .....	15	86	71	91	5	228	137
Syrian, Lebanese .....	1,317	1,753	436	2,612	859	3,703	1,091
Torres Strait Islander .....	(f)	2	n.a.	4	2	18	14
Other and indefinite .....	(g) 413	(h) 146	n.a.	(h) 119	(h) —27	190	n.a.
Mixed blood (i) .....	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	712	n.a.
Total non-European .....	21,320	24,035	2,715	34,660	10,625	40,613	5,953
Total .....	2,985,791	3,424,932	439,141	3,918,501	493,569	4,237,901	319,000
<b>VICTORIA</b>							
European (b) .....	2,050,049	2,445,265	395,216	2,919,442	474,177	3,205,861	286,419
Non-European (c)—							
Afghan .....	10	15	5	18	3	11	—7
African n.e.i. ....	(d)	17	n.a.	35	18	114	79
Arab, Persian .....	13	58	45	137	79	346	209
Asiatic Jew .....	74	13	—61	30	17	51	21
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	5	542	537	245	—297	407	162
Australian Aboriginal .....	1,277	1,395	118	1,796	401	1,790	—6
Chinese .....	2,440	3,424	984	5,789	2,365	6,616	827
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	8	81	73	314	233	932	618
Egyptian .....	10	21	11	31	10	196	165
Fijian .....	14	2	—12	39	37	35	—4
Filipino .....	16	15	—1	66	51	120	54
Indian, Pakistani .....	325	811	486	662	—149	851	189
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	18	168	150	157	—11	216	59
Japanese .....	99	159	60	663	504	922	259
Malay .....	33	86	53	197	111	218	21
Maori .....	18	19	1	72	53	130	58
Negro .....	36	20	—16	36	16	18	—18
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	(e) 5	7	n.a.	49	42	83	134
Papuan, New Guinean .....	..	4	4	7	3	168	61
Siamese, Thailander .....	8	78	70	103	25	170	67
Syrian, Lebanese .....	169	224	55	416	192	637	221
Torres Strait Islander .....	(f)	..	n.a.	..	..	8	8
Other and indefinite .....	(g) 282	(h) 58	n.a.	(h) 62	(h) 4	84	n.a.
Mixed blood (i) .....	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	233	n.a.
Total non-European .....	4,860	7,217	2,357	10,924	3,707	14,356	3,432
Total .....	2,054,909	2,452,482	397,573	2,930,366	477,884	3,220,217	289,851

For footnotes see end of table.

No. 5.—Persons, by Race (a), Intercensal Change: States and Territories  
Australia, Censuses, 1947 to 1966—continued

Race	1947	1954		1961		1966	
	Persons	Persons	Intercensal change 1947-1954	Persons	Intercensal change 1954-1961	Persons	Intercensal change 1961-1966
<b>QUEENSLAND</b>							
European (b) .....	1,088,324	1,297,374	209,050	1,492,914	195,540	1,638,120	145,206
Non-European (c)—							
Afghan .....	39	38	—1	67	29	10	—57
African n.e.i. ....	(d) 4	4	n.a.	7	3	86	79
Arab, Persian .....	17	23	6	15	—8	32	17
Asiatic Jew .....	..	5	5	4	—1	6	2
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	4	51	47	121	70	179	58
Australian Aboriginal .....	13,537	16,149	2,612	19,696	3,547	19,003	—693
Chinese .....	2,548	2,843	295	3,604	761	3,427	—177
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	151	161	10	262	101	229	—33
Egyptian .....	6	4	—2	3	—1	14	11
Fijian .....	25	23	—2	49	26	47	—2
Filipino .....	226	209	—17	317	108	206	—111
Indian, Pakistani .....	590	651	61	604	—47	691	87
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	102	65	—37	74	9	100	26
Japanese .....	100	171	71	367	196	505	138
Malay .....	578	779	201	885	106	718	—167
Maori .....	101	94	—7	148	54	174	26
Negro .....	22	46	24	66	20	30	—36
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	(e) 5,388	1,990	n.a.	2,462	472	2,153	—309
Papuan, New Guinean .....	22	42	20	125	83	321	196
Siamese, Thailander .....	1	29	28	18	—11	32	14
Syrian, Lebanese .....	232	332	100	250	—82	221	—29
Torres Strait Islander .....	(f)	4,353	n.a.	5,207	854	5,277	70
Other and indefinite .....	(g) 728	(h) 91	n.a.	(h) 249	(h) 158	158	n.a.
Mixed blood (i) .....	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	2,585	n.a.
Total non-European .....	24,417	28,153	3,736	34,600	6,447	36,204	1,604
Total .....	1,112,741	1,325,527	212,786	1,527,514	201,987	1,674,324	146,810

**SOUTH AUSTRALIA**

European (b) .....	642,918	793,450	150,532	964,901	171,451	1,087,356	122,455
Non-European (c)—							
Afghan .....	87	66	—21	69	3	28	—41
African n.e.i. ....	(d) 9	9	n.a.	10	1	64	54
Arab, Persian .....	36	64	28	29	—35	41	12
Asiatic Jew .....	..	..	..	2	2	3	1
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	1	77	76	133	56	84	—49
Australian Aboriginal .....	2,621	3,212	591	4,884	1,672	5,505	621
Chinese .....	257	450	193	614	164	781	167
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	..	16	16	39	23	59	20
Egyptian .....	2	4	2	1	—3	16	15
Fijian .....	1	1	..	..	—1	6	6
Filipino .....	5	2	—3	15	13	40	25
Indian, Pakistani .....	203	171	—32	255	84	268	13
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	2	..	—2	30	30	42	12
Japanese .....	3	91	88	211	120	210	—1
Malay .....	..	25	25	45	20	73	28
Maori .....	8	5	—3	15	10	22	7
Negro .....	11	17	6	35	18	9	—26
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	(e) 6	5	n.a.	10	5	17	7
Papuan, New Guinean .....	..	..	..	1	1	4	3
Siamese, Thailander .....	1	6	5	12	6	26	14
Syrian, Lebanese .....	161	158	—3	161	3	216	55
Torres Strait Islander .....	(f)	1	n.a.	1	..	..	—1
Other and indefinite .....	(g) 214	(h) 4	n.a.	(h) 14	(h) 10	19	n.a.
Mixed blood (i) .....	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	95	n.a.
Total non-European .....	3,619	4,384	765	6,586	2,202	7,628	1,042
Total .....	646,537	797,834	151,297	971,487	173,653	1,094,984	123,497

For footnotes see end of table.

No. 5.—Persons, by Race (a), Intercensal Change: States and Territories  
Australia, Censuses, 1947 to 1966—continued

Race	1947	1954		1961		1966	
	Persons	Persons	Intercensal change 1947-1954	Persons	Intercensal change 1954-1961	Persons	Intercensal change 1961-1966
WESTERN AUSTRALIA							
European (b) .....	495,929	632,197	136,268	725,834	93,637	825,091	99,257
Non-European (c)—							
Afghan .....	35	19	—16	5	—14	5	..
African n.e.i. ....	(d)	4	n.a.	12	8	103	91
Arab, Persian .....	..	1	1	23	22	57	34
Asiatic Jew .....	32	14	—18	9	—5	7	—2
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	1	89	88	269	180	490	221
Australian Aboriginal .....	9,507	12,699	3,192	16,276	3,577	18,439	2,163
Chinese .....	564	710	146	1,137	427	1,448	311
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	26	31	5	115	84	133	18
Egyptian .....	1	..	—1	20	20	22	2
Fijian .....	..	1	1	1	..	4	3
Filipino .....	87	47	—40	43	—4	42	—1
Indian, Pakistani .....	537	162	—375	229	67	461	232
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	106	56	—50	55	—1	57	2
Japanese .....	41	104	63	281	177	321	40
Malay .....	210	189	—21	285	96	310	25
Maori .....	16	20	4	8	—12	45	37
Negro .....	14	6	—8	12	6	7	—5
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	(e) 1	..	n.a.	10	10	81	71
Papuan, New Guinean .....	..	..	..	..	..	14	14
Siamese, Thaiander .....	10	40	30	32	—8	78	46
Syrian, Lebanese .....	8	18	10	12	—6	52	40
Torres Strait Islander .....	(f)	..	..	..	..	93	93
Other and indefinite .....	(g) 288	(h) 43	n.a.	(h) 82	(h) 39	62	n.a.
Mixed blood (i) .....	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	678	n.a.
Total non-European .....	11,484	14,253	2,769	18,916	4,663	23,009	4,093
Total .....	507,413	646,450	139,037	744,750	98,300	848,100	103,350

## TASMANIA

European (b) .....	256,530	308,416	51,886	349,861	41,445	370,593	20,732
Non-European (c)—							
Afghan .....	..	1	1	..	—1	1	1
African n.e.i. ....	(d)	..	n.a.	2	2	7	5
Arab, Persian .....	..	..	..	1	1	..	—1
Asiatic Jew .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	1	..	—1	14	14	25	11
Australian Aboriginal .....	214	93	—121	38	—55	36	—2
Chinese .....	111	182	71	289	107	486	197
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	..	2	2	2	..	3	1
Egyptian .....	1	..	—1	..	..	9	9
Fijian .....	..	1	1	2	1	12	10
Filipino .....	2	1	—1	7	6	8	1
Indian, Pakistani .....	164	12	—152	62	50	92	30
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	..	17	17	5	—12	24	19
Japanese .....	..	15	15	32	17	32	..
Malay .....	..	2	2	5	3	54	49
Maori .....	2	2	..	8	6	18	10
Negro .....	..	..	..	1	1	1	..
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	..	..	..	3	3	7	4
Papuan, New Guinean .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Siamese, Thaiander .....	..	5	5	4	—1	11	7
Syrian, Lebanese .....	10	1	—9	4	3	2	—2
Torres Strait Islander .....	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Other and indefinite .....	(g) 43	(h) 2	n.a.	..	(h) —2	2	n.a.
Mixed blood (i) .....	(d)	(d)	(d)	..	(d)	12	n.a.
Total non-European .....	548	336	—212	479	143	843	364
Total .....	257,078	308,752	51,674	350,340	41,588	371,436	21,096

For footnotes see end of table.

## Race

No. 5.—Persons, by Race (a), Intercensal Change: States and Territories  
Australia, Censuses, 1947 to 1966—continued

Race	1947	1954		1961		1966	
	Persons	Persons	Intercensal change 1947-1954	Persons	Intercensal change 1954-1961	Persons	Intercensal change 1961-1966
<b>NORTHERN TERRITORY</b>							
European (b) .....	9,116	14,031	4,915	23,599	9,568	33,784	10,185
Non-European (c)—							
Afghan .....	18	23	5	34	11	5	—29
African n.e.i. ....	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Arab, Persian .....	..	..	..	1	1	2	1
Asiatic Jew .....	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	..	1	1	7	6	12	5
Australian Aboriginal .....	12,232	11,788	—444	17,760	5,972	21,119	3,359
Chinese .....	318	446	128	596	150	672	76
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	6	12	6	18	6	10	—8
Egyptian .....	..	1	1	5	4	..	—5
Fijian .....	24	8	—16	13	5	3	—10
Filipino .....	74	109	35	160	51	118	—42
Indian, Pakistani .....	8	5	—3	19	14	39	20
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc .....	5	35	30	35	..	22	—13
Japanese .....	21	21	..	122	101	97	—25
Malay .....	27	75	48	136	61	78	—58
Maori .....	1	5	4	3	—2	10	7
Negro .....	3	..	—3	..	..	1	1
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	..	10	10	4	—6	15	11
Papuan, New Guinean .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Siamese, Thailander .....	..	10	10	..	—10	6	6
Syrian, Lebanese .....	..	..	..	1	1	4	3
Torres Strait Islander .....	..	6	6	3	—3	6	3
Other and indefinite .....	..	(h) 14	(h) 14	(h) 21	(h) 7	3	n.a.
Mixed blood (i) .....	..	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	494	n.a.
Total non-European .....	12,737	12,569	—168	18,938	6,369	22,720	3,782
Total .....	21,853	26,600	4,747	42,537	15,937	56,504	13,967
<b>AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY</b>							
European (b) .....	16,792	30,061	13,269	58,369	28,308	95,282	36,913
Non-European (c)—							
Afghan .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
African n.e.i. ....	..	2	2	..	—2	11	11
Arab, Persian .....	..	..	..	2	2	9	7
Asiatic Jew .....	..	..	..	..	..	9	9
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	..	..	..	46	46	43	—3
Australian Aboriginal .....	100	173	73	143	—30	96	—47
Chinese .....	6	27	21	85	58	217	132
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	3	1	—2	12	11	45	33
Egyptian .....	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
Fijian .....	..	..	..	2	2	9	7
Filipino .....	1	1	..	2	1	18	16
Indian, Pakistani .....	1	22	21	37	15	90	53
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc .....	..	..	..	45	45	31	—14
Japanese .....	..	10	10	52	42	76	24
Malay .....	..	2	2	5	3	12	7
Maori .....	1	1	..	1	..	5	4
Negro .....	..	1	1	..	—1	..	..
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	..	..	..	6	6	35	29
Papuan, New Guinean .....	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Siamese, Thailander .....	..	12	12	16	4	11	—5
Syrian, Lebanese .....	1	3	2	1	—2	20	19
Torres Strait Islander .....	..	..	..	2	2	..	—2
Other and indefinite .....	..	..	..	(h) 2	(h) 2	5	n.a.
Mixed blood (i) .....	..	..	..	(d)	(d)	3	n.a.
Total non-European .....	113	255	142	459	204	750	291
Total .....	16,905	30,316	13,411	58,828	28,512	96,032	37,204

For footnotes see end of table.

**No. 5.—Persons, by Race (a), Intercensal Change: States and Territories  
Australia, Censuses, 1947 to 1966—continued**

Race	1947	1954		1961		1966	
	Persons	Persons	Intercensal change 1947-1954	Persons	Intercensal change 1954-1961	Persons	Intercensal change 1961-1966
<b>AUSTRALIA</b>							
European (b) .....	7,524,129	8,921,691	1,397,562	10,418,761	1,497,070	11,453,375	1,034,614
Non-European (c)—							
Afghan .....	220	214	—6	217	3	89	—128
African n.e.i. ....	(d) 150	72	n.a.	105	33	601	496
Arab, Persian .....	150	301	151	596	295	1,321	725
Asiatic Jew .....	135	83	—52	114	31	243	129
Asiatic n.e.i. ....	31	1,014	983	1,346	332	2,636	1,290
Australian Aboriginal .....	51,048	57,722	6,674	75,309	17,587	80,207	4,898
Chinese .....	12,094	15,558	3,464	23,568	8,010	26,723	3,155
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil .....	254	391	137	891	500	1,679	788
Egyptian .....	42	72	30	103	31	425	322
Fijian .....	178	99	—79	181	82	257	76
Filipino .....	449	428	—21	693	265	765	72
Indian, Pakistani .....	2,898	2,647	—251	4,065	1,418	4,411	346
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ....	269	381	112	678	297	818	140
Japanese .....	335	785	450	2,671	1,886	3,573	902
Malay .....	974	1,234	260	1,705	471	1,749	44
Maori .....	249	257	8	449	192	862	413
Negro .....	254	204	—50	251	47	102	—149
Pacific Islander n.e.i. ....	(e) 5,583	2,212	n.a.	2,915	703	3,005	90
Papuan, New Guinean .....	34	53	19	206	153	502	296
Siamese, Thailander .....	35	266	231	276	10	562	286
Syrian, Lebanese .....	1,898	2,489	591	3,457	968	4,855	1,398
Torres Strait Islander .....	(f) 4,362	4,362	n.a.	5,217	855	5,403	186
Other and indefinite .....	(g) 1,968	(h) 358	n.a.	(h) 549	(h) 191	523	n.a.
Mixed blood (i) .....	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	4,812	n.a.
<b>Total non-European .....</b>	<b>79,098</b>	<b>91,202</b>	<b>12,104</b>	<b>125,562</b>	<b>34,360</b>	<b>146,123</b>	<b>20,561</b>
<b>Grand total .....</b>	<b>7,603,227</b>	<b>9,012,893</b>	<b>1,409,666</b>	<b>10,544,323</b>	<b>1,531,430</b>	<b>11,599,498</b>	<b>1,055,175</b>

(a) Includes persons who reported themselves as being more than 50 per cent Aboriginal or simply as Aboriginal. The difference between the total population as published and those shown in other Census publications, which exclude full-blood Aborigines, cannot be taken as reliable statistics of the full-blood Aboriginal population due to reporting difficulties described in the bulletin *The Aboriginal Population of Australia, Summary of Characteristics* (Ref. No. 2.23), issued on 16 April 1969. (b) Persons of over 50 per cent European race. (c) Persons of more than 50 per cent of the race specified, or of 50 per cent of the race specified and 50 per cent European. (d) Included in "Other and indefinite". (e) Includes Torres Strait Islander. (f) Included in Pacific Islander n.e.i. (g) Includes African n.e.i. and mixed blood. (h) Includes mixed blood. (i) Persons of three or more races where no race represents more than 50 per cent, or persons of two non-European races each of which represents 50 per cent. n.a.—not available.

# 1966 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING PUBLICATIONS

*issued by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics*

Information from the Census of Population and Housing is in three series of publications:

**FIELD COUNT STATEMENTS** (in mimeographed form). Contain preliminary figures compiled by field personnel during the taking of the Census. These have been superseded by the Census Bulletins.

**BULLETINS** (mimeographed). Contain preliminary results from the Census. All of these Bulletins have been issued and, in the list below, dates of issue are shown in italics. In most cases these Bulletins will be superseded by a corresponding Part of the printed Volumes.

The mimeographed bulletins are available in limited numbers free of charge from the Commonwealth Statistician, Canberra. Bulletins Nos 1 to 8 were issued in separate parts for Australia, each State and Territory.

- No. 1. Summary of Population. *April 1967 to Dec. 1967.*
- No. 2. Summary of Dwellings. *June 1967 to Sept. 1969.*
- No. 3. Population: By Age and Marital Status. *Feb. 1968 to May 1968.*
- No. 4. Population: By Industry and Age. *May 1967 to June 1968.*
- No. 5. Overseas-Born Population: By Birthplace and Nationality. *May 1967 to June 1968.*
- No. 6. Population: By Industry and Occupational Status. *May 1967 to July 1968.*
- No. 7. Population: By Marital Status, Age and Occupational Status. *May 1967 to June 1968.*
- No. 8. Population and Dwellings—
  - Local Government Areas and Urban Centres (N.S.W., Vic., Qld, S.A., W.A., Tas.). *May 1968 to Mar. 1969.*
  - Police Districts (N.T.) *Aug. 1968.*
  - Administrative Divisions (A.C.T.) *June 1967.*
  - Local Government Areas, Urban Centres, etc. (Australia). *Dec. 1969.*
- No. 10. Census of the Territory of Norfolk Island. *June 1968.*
- No. 11. Census of the Territory of Christmas Island. *Oct. 1968.*
- No. 12. Census of the Territory of Cocos (Keeling) Islands. *Oct. 1968.*
- No. 13. Census of the Territory of Nauru. *Nov. 1968.*
- The Aboriginal Population (Revised Statement): States and Territories of Australia. *Nov. 1969.*
- The Aboriginal Population of Australia: Summary of Characteristics. *April 1969.*

**VOLUMES** (printed). These are now in the course of publication. There are five volumes, four of which consist of a number of separate Parts.

The titles are given below with the dates of issues up to this part shown italics. Prices and distribution arrangements are outlined below.

## Vol. 1. POPULATION: SINGLE CHARACTERISTICS—

- Part 1. Age. *Aug. 1971.* 50c, 68c.
- Part 2. Marital status. *Aug. 1971.* 50c, 68c.
- Part 3. Birthplace. 50c, 68c.
- Part 4. Nationality. 50c, 68c.
- Part 5. Period of residence. 50c, 62c.
- Part 6. Education attainment. *Mar. 1971.* 50c, 62c.
- Part 7. Religion. *Mar. 1971.* 50c, 68c.
- Part 8. Occupational status. 50c, 62c.
- Part 9. Industry. \$1.00, \$1.18.
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- Part 1. Growth and distribution of the population. 50c, 74c.
- Part 2. Demographic data. 50c, 68c.
- Part 3. The overseas-born population. *Aug. 1971.* 50c, 68c.
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